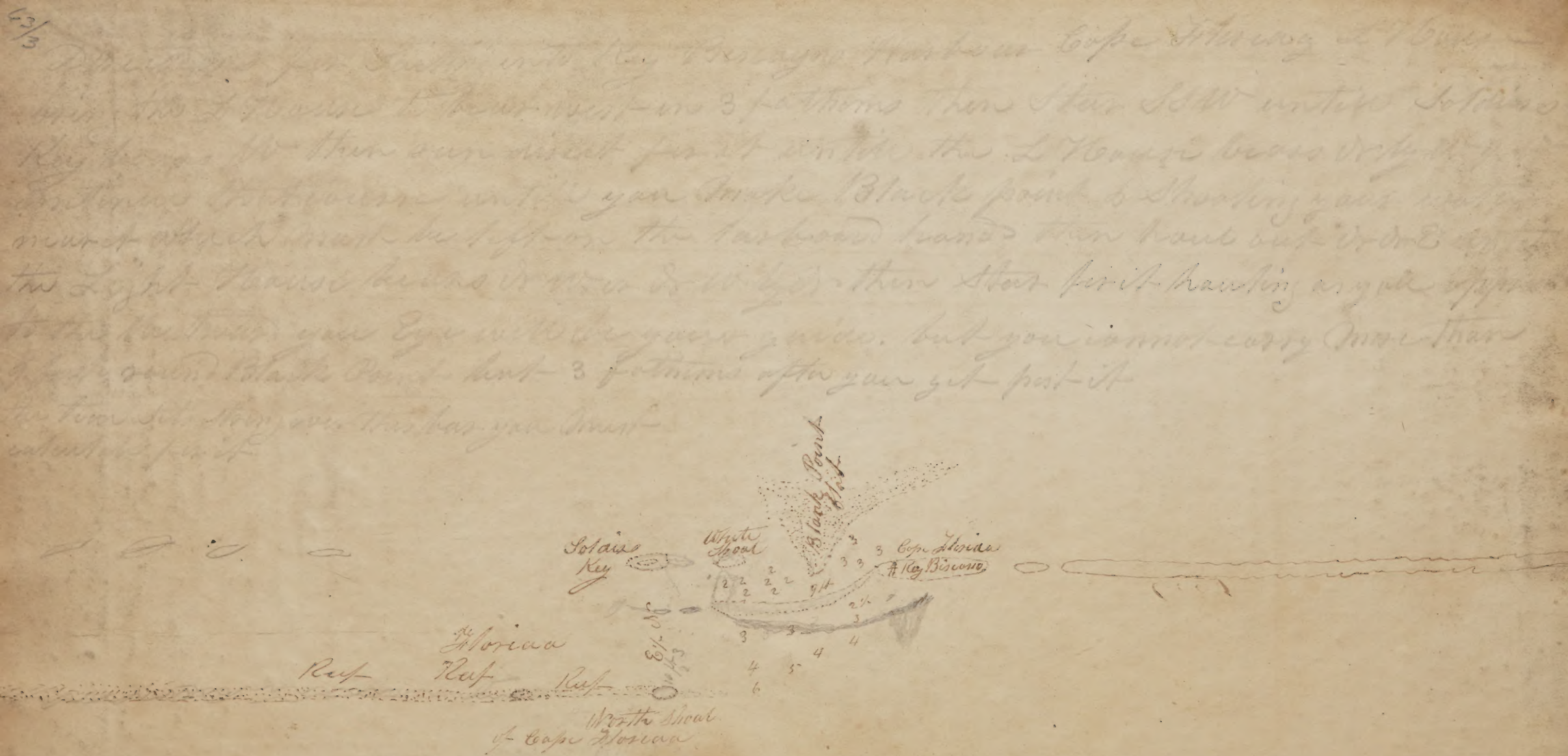

Solaire Key
White Shoal
Black Point Flat
Cape Florida
Key Biscayne
Florida Reef
Reef
Reef
White Shoal
of Cape Florida

Friday April 9th 1847

first part of this Day light - ends
from SE & SEbS wether as 6 AM Sailing 6 Miles per
Hour & increasing up to 10 Miles to 6 AM & then raining
heavy at Noon Heard of Pleasant & Sail in Sight the hole
Said) 172 Miles this Day on a NE by E Course Lott by Obs
37.35 water grass Soundings 75 fathoms No bottom Miss) from
SE Roads) to this Day

Saturday April 10 1847

First & Middle part Light Breezes from North
to SSW & Pleasant wether All Sail Set at 3 AM
Wind SW Steering NbE & NE Saw about
9 Sail of Ships Brigs & Schooners To Day & Have Sailed
or Made W 85 Miles Difference of Lon. Lott Noon
39.00 Lott per Stiff Brooze Soundings in 30
fathoms So ends the Day

Barry Bookbike Intell to bear N then you
are Near of Key West Pilotage that is where you are coming
from the Eastward inside of the Keys or Reef

J R & Brown our Copper Smith began in 1843 & left 1844

Raccoon Key Light House 15 Lamps
J C Skine Keeper

Supplied November 14th 1843

Tower is in good order Lighting Apperatus clean had No Spirit Burners To put in they being all Iron tops & we put on eight last year, put on Seven Cutbin Burners all the apperatus now in good Order. the Dwelling wants new Shingling otherwise in good order found the Oil Butts burnt out I mention this circumstance because it is a rare thing in the Southern States to do So

Left November 10th 1842 . 479 Gallons of Oil. found on hand 162

317 Gls consuming

In 369 Days is equal to 313 Gallons per year

Or 20 13/15 Gallons per Lamp

Delivered		167	Gallons Spring Oil
		144	Gls Winter Oil
on hand		162	
		473	Total on hand
		152	Tube Globes
2 Spare Lamps	3	30	Gas Cloth
in good order	3	15	pounds Whiting
		4	Grop Wicks
Long Burners 15	3	1	Buff Skin
Inch Reflectors	3	1	pair Scipors
	3	7	Cutbin Burners

George Town Light House 11 Lamps
Samuel D Marsh Keeper
Sus[q]uehanna November 21th 1843

Tower Since we Sus[q]uehanna it has
year has had Some Small repairs upon it Such
as a New door to the upper part of the Tower Lantern
tea, the Lantern reglazed with the Dome painted
it is now considered in good order found
the Lighting Apperatus that is Lamps Reflectors
tin Reflectors. we had no repairs to put on they
were all Iron top Burners the outside Burners
were about half burnt of & probably will last another
Year but for fear they would not Left them Seven
New ones. Dwelling in a decayed State Not worth
Repairing

Left November 8th 1842 422 Gls of Oil
found on hand 120
302 Gls consumed

In 378 Days is equal to 291 Gallons per Year
or 26 5/11 Gallons per Lamps

Delivered	205	Gallons Spring Oil
	100	on Counter
on hand	120	
	425	Total on hand
	80	Tube Glasses
	22	Yards Cloth
2 Span Lamps	11	pounds Wicking
in good Order	3	Iron Wicks
	1	Buff Skin
Lamps Burners	1	pair Snuffers
15 Inch Reflectors	1	3 Gallon Measure
	1	Horn Lantern & Lamp
	1	Lamp Feeder
all Iron Top Burners	7	Outside Burners
Both good		& Reflectors

Charleston [illegible] House & [illegible]

2[illegible] [illegible] Mcllihamp Keeper

Supplied November Nov 23^d 1843

Tower Wants whitewashing

otherwise in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the Light

Apparatus [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

like the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Burners [illegible]

out [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a full set of [illegible]

he said that the Clock has been a great

trouble to him & that the old one is [illegible]

repairing ~~repair~~ in Charleston [illegible]

finished will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the place

of the new one — Dwelling House [illegible]

[illegible] over [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] it but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible]

Light is supplied with Oil from the [illegible] Oil.

Left Nov 11^th 1842	615	Gls of Oil
found on hand	30	
	685	
furnished by Supt Instd ...	18	
	6[illegible]3	Gls Consum^d

In 377 Days is equal to 583 Gallons [illegible]

Or 44[illegible] Gallons for Lamp

Delivered	[illegible]	gallons [illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]
On hand	30	
	634	Gls total on hand
Lamps & Burners	77	[illegible]
21 Inch Reflectors	24	[illegible]
	12	[illegible]
2 [illegible]	2	[illegible]
in good Order	1	Buff [illegible]
		[illegible]
[illegible]	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	1	[illegible]
[illegible]	12	[illegible]

Sybee B. Dunn
Dear Sir
Supposing it to be of [illegible]
Dear Sirs Last week I
bought a Set of Silver Tip Burners
Last year was taken off the Same
Set of Silver Tip Burners put on & some
are now burnt very much & some of the
remainder part of them will not last
Gear there is another Set in Savannah in
the Collectors Charge for Mississippi &
would have put some of them on but
burners the Silver Burners is in number
were very much burnt out
a Number of Lamps by the
burn only but a few months put on the Burners
complete on the Store Lamps Dwelling
Lodge on the Roof 3 Lights
of all Sorts on hand
Consumed in 3 Days is equal to
Gas per Year or 38 Lights
Delivered 654 Gas Burning
200 Meters
on hand 205
1034
15
3 Store Lamps 44
gas Cocks 3 13
8
Long Burners 21 3
Small Regt. Tips 2
16 Small Regt. Burners 2
Tube away 3 Lights 13
Oil Burner gone 1 1

Inspection Lamps

Inspection
the outside of the
in Steps
Lantern
in consequence of small Shore birds not larger than
Snipe which
Side the Lantern
than common
have sent to the
Bob-stairs and
10 & 12. & the Lantern
obliged to Splice them.
Shot Sockets
in your Orders. Oil Butts are your although
Some Glasses.

Left- Nov 19th 1842

588 Gallons of Oil
found on hand 168
428 Consumed in 379
Days is equal to 402
Gallons per Lamp

125 " Glasses
on hand 160 Do
583 Total on hand
2 Lamps in 105 Inch Wicks
your Order 31 yards Cloth
15 pounds Whiting
Long Burners 12 2 Brass Wicks
Do Short 1 " "
Butts & Hinges
Tank on Left
Gallons Sediment
Oil
fountain
Tripod Lamps

St Simons Light House Lamps

Fifth Order Fixed Reflector

Argand Lamps

Lantern painted [illegible] Inside and Outside

the Dwelling [illegible]

up Burned [illegible]

Old Butt Jo[illegible]

ing Dwelling House was repaired last year

Lear Stone and painting & Whitewashing

Station Keeper [illegible]

on business to Darien

Delivered on 21st 1892

338 Gallons of Oil

Burned on hand 52 "

279 Gallons

On 378 Days burned 279 Gallons Oil

Or 29 9/9 Gallons per Lamp

Delivered 176 Gallons Sperm Oil

" "

on hand 52 "

331 Total on hand

18

Short-Burner [illegible]

9 Inch Reflector 1

2 Spare Lamps

on good order

Burned Wick

Grey White

Sperm Oil

Home Station & Lamp

Lamp Feeder

Upolu Station. Light House
Samoa Islands.

Keeper Received Oct 1st 1883

Lantern painted white, glass Ruby, and
around the base of the Lantern has been
painted to preservation. Two acres of Ground which
encloses the Light House has been
fenced in. Dwelling has been repaired,
new Shingled a new back piazza made to
front to the front side a new door put
out in the Kitchen the Cistern has been
Cistern made fine the Lighting Apparatus is
although has been out of Order a long time
but on the Burners complete & Light-outside
all Brass in good Order. Some of the Oil pots
considerable rusted Bitter good, top-one in good
Stile whole establishment in good order and
Keeper a good one and a Faithful Servant to the Service

Light- Light House. 331 Gallons
of Oil Samoa on hand 194
417 Consumed

in 377 Days Began 40 Gallons per Month 28 9/14
Gallons Per Lamp

127 "

Consumed

551
120
14
6
1
1
6
8
1
1

2 Spare Lamps in good Order

Lens Burners Complete
Reflectors
Tube and Cap complete
Six Lamp Chimneys
Reflectors good

Spare Tube and Reflector

[illegible] Lamp [illegible]

[illegible] Tuesday [illegible]

Sussphia December 5th 1843

Since we Sussphia this Establishment the Lamps have [illegible] Burned very well

Lighting apparatus very Clean & Main[illegible] the Wicks Well Trimmed the Lamps all [illegible] and Supplied with [illegible] for a Hour Sooner, Reflectors kept Clean & Bright especially for the Last Hour [illegible] it is not Safe for any Light to attempt to go on the Bar in the night. Dwelling House has Repairs with a New Floor & has been painted to the Front Room & the Lamp Room & Dwelling Entire but in the Summer Time Summer Room & Kitchen Also Needs Painting

Left Rem 1th 1842 — 573 Gallons Oil
[illegible] " "
479 Consumed

In 372 Days is equal to
to 33 3/4 Gallons

[illegible] 131 " Received

[illegible]

5 Spare Lamps —
in good Order —
14 Pounds Whiting
Long Burners 2 Pair Wicks
15 Inch Reflectors 3
1
Took away 33 Gallons 3 new Cylinders
of Poor Oil 1
2

Jana Cay Light House
Joseph Appleby Keeper
Turks Island Dec 14th 1843

all new Lighting apparatus
with the common Lamps with Silver top
Brass casing & Cupps & have throughout
although fitted up in July the inside Burners
were so much burnt out we were obliged
to take them off & put on a full set of Burners
the old Glasses were taken out of the Lantern &
New Glasses put in Tower & Apparatus &
gave over a Schooner has arrived at the
all the Material & Articles & Dwelling
Jana Key for the use of the Keeper the Cistern
water-wants extending which is on the east side
of the Island it runs to the extreme East point
point to prevent the S Easterly washing over it
part of the Island at Butt the Spring tides

Left Dec 19th 42. 524 Gallons Oil
found on Hand 109
415 Gallons
in 360 Days is equal to 1 Gallon per day
30 Gallons for Lamp

Received 338 Spring Oil
on Hand 76

	661	Total on Hand
2 Glass Lamps	112	Sash Cloth
in your Care	28	Gas Cloth
	14	pounds Whiting
Lins Burners 21	8	Left Hand
Small Copper	2	Right Hand
took away 33 Gallons	1	Spare Lamp
Gave out	1	Lantern Lamp
1.0 15	15	Burners complete
	2	Left Hand

Mrs. B. Mayberry

Sept. Dec. 15th 1843

Lard Oil

Left Dec. 15th 1843

708 Gallons of Oil

Panna Mana 209 Gls

499 Consumed

366 Days is equal to 447 Gallons per year

or 33 2/15 Gallons per Lamp

Received 709 Gallons

Oil, on hand 209

669 Total

112 Tube Glasses

30

2 Spare Lamps in 15 Chimneys

good Order 3 5

2 Buff Shades

Long Burners 1

15 Sm Burners 3

1

1

1

1

Tortugas Light House 23 Lamps
Fowler Thompson Keeper
Inspection December 14th 1843

Tower needs whitewashing & a New Door that needs to be in good order Lighting Apparatus clean - Lamps & Reflectors complete & Miniature outside Windows, with Reflectors Now All in good order Dwelling House in good order - Roof of the Old Build pour. & Needs all of them a considerable matter & two so much so that we have objection to occupy two Rooms

Left December 20th 1842
958 Gallons of Oil
Found on hand 217
741 Gallons Consumed
In 364 Days is equal to 743 Gallons per Year or 32 3/3 Gallons per Lamp

Oil	Delivered	820	Gallons giving
	on hand	70	
		890.	Total on hand
		146	Tube Globes
	Spare Lamps	46	Gas & Shell
	in good Order	20	Lamps complete
		10	Globe Rivets
Long Burners	15	2	Pair Shears
Short Reflectors	1	1	pair Snips
		8	Burners complete
Tortoise Oil	147 Gls	19	Cabin Burners
Gain to the poor Oil		2	Fountains
Cabin Oil Butt		2	Oil Butts
Spirit Lamp & Reflector		1	1 Gl Canister

St Marks Light House

Supplies January 1st 1844

at the Light House in the Bay

Furnace over building except the Light-room

except and fill the Oil Butts

destroy Burners one Eight-pint-Lamp

the Tower all new Lights of Reflectors

up this year with a new Chandelier, 8 Lamps

Reflectors 8 Lamps & two Spare ones complete

Thimble plated at the top with Silver four Glass

Bottoms with Cover to Shut-over the pin-hole

Made this year a Burner-of glass this

that they are not fit for use in the fix

Eastern Lake & Tower wants whitewashing

Consumed & damaged since last Supplied

Last year	645	Gallons Oil	40
one	66	Pints per mistake	2
	711		
Found	3	Gallon Oil	
	708	Total consumed & damaged	
Delivered	405	Gallons Oil	
	153	Globes	Chimneys
on hand	2		
	557		
	112	Tube Globes	
Long Burners	30		
Short Reflectors	15	Spare Wicks	
	6	Cap Wicks	
	2	Lamp Wicks	
	1	Tube Lantern	
	1	Oil Butt Over Bottom	
	6	Oil Butt	

on Hand Deadlights for the Lights to be used Immediately 20 by 38 pin

Keepers 4 Lb. Candles 2 Buckets

Brushes

Dog Island Light-House

Florida Station

Augusta January 4th 1844

A new Light House and Dwelling and Cistern have been built on the Island and the Lantern & Lights first shown from the Light-House on the 1st day of January 1838 the Lights are Fixed Burning all night and Bright and Red Colour. There are two Keepers and one Assistant Keeper

Left January 4th 1843 538 Gallons of Oil
Received on hand 112
428 Consumed
in 365 Days at 42/3 Gallons per day 30
8/14 Gallons per day

Received 27 Gallons
158
on hand 110
541
98
8
14
6
1
1
1
1
6

Long Burners
Short Reflectors

2 Spare Lamps
good Order

all Reflectors except one

Oil Butt

St Georges Brandling Junction Railway Co
David Watkins Agent
Sunderland January 15th 1844

Some Extensive Leaks Have Crack'd in Several places mine frames Tower-work new Connections with Boiler Found Lifting apparatus Cleaning Light Good pattern Burners Trimming &c Shifting Gear in good order. All Small Repairs Some of them considerable Castings will Renew one or two Next the coming year

Dwelling House has had Some Small repairs Such as a New entry floor & likewise one of the best Rooms the Boards were put down with Matching & painting Conveyance Engines are very often & not Suitable place for a Carriage in the Shimmy but Lifting Gear but not high enough to pass under the

Left January 6th 1843 5B3 Gallons Oil
Taken on Hand 100
413 Consumed
in 364 Days 44 Gallons per Week
So Long
Engines 281 Gallons Spring Oil
128 " Sperm
409
On hand
514
2 Spare Lengths in 3 long Arms 3 81 Hand Oil
21 Cylinder Oil
15 Common Tallow
5 Grease
Long Burners 13 5/8 2 1 Lamp Oil
Short Extenders 2 1 Sperm Oil
6 Burners Complete
6 Wicks
2 New Air Butts worked Next year 1 Air Cock
1 Common Cock
2 Gauge Cocks

St Joseph Light House
Christian Knauss Keep
Superior January 6th 1844

This with establishment with the exception of the Tower-wanting whitewash is in good order Keepers Dwelling House in Repair good Cistern and Cellar two Oil Butts Light-room pretty well with a New Bottom

Left January 7th 1843

	555	Gallons Oil
found on hand	213	"
	345	Consumed in

364 Days is equal to 345 Gallons per year or 23 Gallons per Lamps

Received	155	Gallons Sperm Oil
	155	" Winter Oil
on hand	213	
	521	Total on hand
Long Burners 15	112	Tube Wicks
Short Reflectors 3	31	Oil Cans
	15	Gauge Rods
2 Spare Lamps	5	Cork Hammers
in good Order	2	Tube Brushes
	1	Pair Scissors
	4	Screw Drivers
	5	Tin Funnels
	1	2d Hand Oil Can

7 Oil Butts in good order

Reading

Pensacola Light House 10 Lamps

Wm Ingraham Keeper

Sept 1st January 9th 1844

Lantern & dome Early January
Mantons Patent Argand Lamps Lighting
erattus Thatis Lamps 3 Reflectors fair Color
Glass is Bow-sunine well but has Light on
all times in the Lamps "Never Cast-it-a-Dim
three Months since it Last Flight"

Dwelling House wants
Painting & Lime whitening inside

Light January 10th 1843

417 Gallons Sperm Oil

Jan on hand 107

310 Gallons in
364 Days is 310 Gallons for Lamps at 31 Gls
per Lamp

Delivered 201 Gallons Spring Oil
104 " Winter Oil

on hand 107

412 Gallons in Tin Cans

32 Tin Cups

Long Burners 142 20 Tin Cans

In the Reflectors 3 11 Funnels in Use

4 Trimmers

2 Spare Lamps in 1 Snuff Dish
good Order 3 1 Tin Syphon

2 Outside Burners

1 Glass Lantern

All Iron Work Burners are Clean &

Mobile Point Light House 21 Lamps

Ellis Morris Keeper

Septbr January 12th 1844

Found the Lamps in the Lantern & Dome Lantern leaks found Lighting Apparatus clean & Reflectors were good except three which we took off & put on three fifteen Inch. 5 Five Burners & complete 5 Eight Cubical Burners, the whole Have in good Order the Small Part of one Story Room which is the Keepers Dwelling has been repaired by Having the room ceiled with Pine & a New floor over head it is now quite a comfortable place Lamps very well & he has no complaint Oil Butts were filthy for the want of care we were obliged to clean them out before we could put any oil into them gave them a good overhauling & found them tight but Some rusted

Left January 17th 1843

849 Gallons of Oil

Found on hand 192

657 Gls Consumed in

360 Days is equal to 666 Gallons for year

31 15/21 Gallons for Lamps

Deliver 455 Gallons Spring

201 on Abeinta

192

848 Total on hand

150 Tube Glasses

40 Gas Cloth

18 Found on hand

7 Extra Wicks

2 Buff Spins

1 pair Scissors

2 Burner complete

8 Cubical Burners

3 - 15 Inch Reflectors

1 - 2 Fresnel Diamond

2 Spare Lamps in good Order 3

Long Burners 15 Inch 3

Inch Reflectors 3

Sent to Pt. Burners 3

took away 12 Gls Sealed 3

Oil

Do Burners Reflectors 3

Thacher Point Light House 11 Lamps
Brass Catoptric Bilibert Reflectors

January 31st 1844

Lantern & Tower in good order. Lighting apparatus clean & reflectors several of them considerable gilding about & some worse than others. Dwelling House & Out Buildings in good repair. Keeper attentive & faithful.

Sept. January 14th 1843

488 Gallons Oil

Remaining 156

332 Gallons consumed

in 364 Days is equal to 333 Gallons, a year or 30 3/11 Gallons per Lamp

Decrease 201 Gallons Sperm Oil
130 " Lard Oil

Remaining 156

45 7 Tube Lamps
77 Tube Globes
22 Tin Cups
11 Round Wicks
3 Flat Wicks
1 Pair Shears
1 Burner Complete
6 Cotton Wicks
1 Funnel

2 Spare Lamps
in good Order

Two Burners 14
Four Reflectors 3

Tube Lamps 7 96
Reflectors 6 3

Wicks for Burners

Sand Island Light-House 14 Miles
Mobile Harbor Alabama
Inspected January 17th 1844

Tower was whitewashed
apparatus Lantern - Lime Ricks & Gutters
in Storms the Sash drive under the Lantern
Causes a considerable quantity of water
to run down the inside of the Tower
the Light-House apparatus clean & in
good order - the Burners complete &
trim Cotton good - the Keepers Dwelling House as the head House
Fair Order. the Island 100 yards wide
& 1/4 of a Mile long & 1/8 of a Mile
in Circumference Sandy Soil - Grass
growing out - No good Springs - Wells
have to be

Light January 15th 1843
- 562 Gallons Sperm Oil
Remaining on hand 114
448 Consumed in
364 Days is 449 Gallons for a Year or
32 1/4 Gallons a Month

Received 577 Gallons Sperm Oil
on hand 114
570 Total
2 Spare Lamps 10
Good order 27
14 Lamps trim
Large Burners 3 Good Order
10 Inch Reflectors 1 Bright
1 Air Tubes
6 Butt Glass 3 10 Burners Complete
4 Extra Burners
Iron Top Burners 3, 1 Extra Diamond

Cumberland Island Light House 11 Lamps

by Henry L Burrell Keeper

Published January 20th 1844

Remarks This establishment is in good order except the Tower which wants whitewashing which the Keeper would be soon done every thing is kept in fine Style the Keeper a good one being brought up upon the Island knows the good of a good light

Left January 20th 1843

439 Gallons Spring Oil

Pumped on Hand 124

315 Consumed in 365

Days is 315 Gallons by gage or 28 7/11 Gls per Lamps

Delivered 154 Gallons Spring Oil

145 " Winter

124

426 Total on Hand

85 Tube Glasses

22 Gas Cloth

11 Burners Whitings

3 Grab Wicks

1 Buff Skin

1 Pair Snipes

3 Burners Complete

4 Cotton Burners

1 Hand Lantern 3 Lamps

24 Burners Glasses 10 & 12

2 Spare Lamps 3

in good Order 3

Long Burners 14 3

Short " " 3

Short burners 2/3

Oil Butt good 2/3

Took down one Set Glasses 6 by 8. left last year have to Paint for every Room in Light House

Cat-Island Light House Keepers
Ramona Causey Keeper
Inspection January 22nd 1844

Finds matters with the exception of the Lamps in good order Lighting and Trimming clean Dwelling House is leaky about the roof- Took away one Oil Butt Black-ened has the word "with a Brass Bottom there is good order- the Keeper is destitute of a Gun is Diamond but has none to give him

Left- January 21st 1843

	417	Gallons Oil
Found on hand	70	
	347	Consumed in
346 Days is equal to	346	Gallons for use
or- 346/10 Gallons per	Lamp	
Returned	203	Gallons Original
	148	Sperm Oil
on hand	55	
	421	Total on hand
	80	Tube Glasses
	21	Gas Cocks
Long Burners	8	Burners Complete
15 Inch Reflectors	4	Gross Cork
	1	Butt Oil
	1	pair Snuffers
	2	Burners complete
2 Store Lamps	3	Cabin Burners
in good order	1	Oil Butt for the use
		with a Brass Bottom

Also Eyes on Keepers Right and Oil Coats
a Glass Dimond Lantern Keeper 11
Lantern not given 3
and Iron for Burners 3

Pass Christian Light-House & Light
A. B. Hinn Keeper

Pass Christian January 22d 1844

Lantern Deck Lucky Jo
reports whitewashing the keepers Said the
has got instruction from the Lighthouse
to paint Light of the tower & Lantern
a considerable work to do. But to go
Some Sartin

Left January 21st 1843
350 Gallons Sperm Oil
paint on hand 82
268 Consumed in
In 366 Days is equal to 265 gallons
Year 334/5 Gallons per Lamp
Delivered 168 Gallons Spring Oil
100 " Winter
On hand 82
350 Total on hand
64 Pole Glass
16 Gas Cloth
3 Burners Whole
2 Inch Reflectors 2
1 Half Moon
2 Iron Lamps 1 Iron Sifter
good order 1 Burner Complete
3 Tubular Burners
20 Lamps of 10 & 12 Gls

all Iron Top Burners

& 6 in Tube

Presentation Piana Light House 10 Lamps
L S Waters Keeper

Philadelphia January 23d 1844

Repairs has been Made to this Light House Viz we Put in 4 new windows & 2 new doors has been Put in 3 true coats of Whitewash has been put on Outside & in but it is. Raw all of the outside of the Tower. found the Lightning Rod in tolerable clean order this establishment Built Butts & Stone out Dwelling House in the Rear repaired with new floors & windows & Roof & painted the whole establishment now in good order. the four Reflectors I found Rusty with to a Copper collar the Copper Rusty that I turned the first night they were put up last year

Left Jany 24th 1843.

	429	Gallons Sperm Oil
Found on Hand	107	
	322	Gs Consumed in

364 Days is equal to 322 gallons per Year
or 32 2/10 Gallons per Lamp

	Delivered	188 Gallons Sperm Oil
		134 " Aberdeen Oil
on Hand		107
		429 Total on Hand
2 Lamps in good		80 Tube Globes
Order		20 Gas Cloth
		10 Pounds Cotton
Long Burners 142		4 Good Wicks
With Reflectors 32		1 Buff Skin
		1 Pair Scissors
		4 Burners complete
		7 Outside Burners

all Iron Of Burners
Tin in Butts. Lantern Glass in Place

Pensacola Light House Florida

Benjamin Thurston Keeper

Pensacola January 24th 1844

The Tower in good order the
stone where it stands has been raised & filled
up to a considerable depth around it with Lime
Shells & Lime which is made a cement which
will be a great support to the Light House
to prevent its washing down in case of a heavy
Storm upon the Lake, Lenses Lights & Spare
Clean & reflectors good.

Dwelling wants raising
up two or five feet & a Piazza put on the front
as the family is very much exposed to the hot
Boiling Sun in the warm season it likewise
wants painting it being a wood building &
likewise a Breakwater is much needed the
Cistern wants repairs as it is a considerable
expence Left Jan 25th 1843 413 Gall Sperm Oil
found on hand 46 "
367 Consumed in
364 Days is equal to 368 Gallons per year or
40 49 Gallons per Lamp

Delivered	276	Gallons Spring Oil
	117	" Winter Oil
on hand	47	
	410	Total on hand
Lamps Burners 2	70	Tube Wicks
14 Inch Reflectors 3	18	Gas Cocks
	9	Pounds Whiting
2 Spare Lamps	1	Glass Weights
in good Order	1	Buff Skin
	1	Pair Snipers
Took away 29 3	3	Outside Burners
96 Sperm Oil 3	2	Burners with which was
all Iron top Burners 3		left two years past
5 Oil Casks gone 3		Glasses diamond marked with a
	2	

Pass Manshack Light House to Lamp
To Daniel Keeper

Inspected January 24th 1844

Done to Lantern roof Gauze
wants repair of the Ornamental on the in
side Lantern to strengthen the walls to prevent
its bursting or collapsing it is a great ornament
it has already Stood a long time this present mon
keeper has recently done a large Job in Painting
a Break water around the Light for it pre
vention. Lamp Lighting clean Lantern Gla
Must be taken & done to put in Oil Bott
Much outside repairs done of them Ornamen
ons & Light Iron Work work (Dwellings mu
out of repair Shutters are much Split Gate
wants all Door Plastering & Sashes much wants
to the House Cistern is Some dangerous the Keeper
a good one by appearance

Left January 25th 1843

	402	Gallons of Oil
Burned in June	83	
	319	Consumed in 364

Days is 319 Gallons for Year or 31 9/10 Gal
per Lamp Delivered 193 Gallons of Sperm Oil
" Winter
133 " Winter

on hand	73	
	404	Total on hand
	80	Take Light
2 Short Lamps 3	20	Lost Oil
on good Order 3	10	Burned Whites
	1	Spilt Oil
Long Burner 3	1	Buff Split
14 Inch Reflectors 3	1	pair Snuffers
	1	2 Handed oil Butt
took away 10 Gls pur 3	3	Burners Complete
Oil	2	Outside Burners

In the Burners

New Canall Light House 9 Lamps
Thomas Beattie Keeper

Inspected January 25th 1844

this Tower is now under repair
such as Shifting the pond, putting in new
Lantern Sashes Painting &c Painting as per Contract
clean Oil Bottles empty underneath one gave
the rest a good overhauling repaired several Lamps
a New one reflectors fair
a New Dwelling House 1 Story
High with 36 by 40 feet with four rooms in
1st Hall The Keeper Now wants a Kitchen built
to do this work in

Left January 26th 1843
388 Gallons of Oil
Burned in Lamps 53 "
335 Gallons consumed
in 364 Days is 335 Gallons 1 Quarts
37 2/9 per Lamp

Delivered 230 Gallons Spring Oil
117 " Winter "
Burned 41
388 Total consumed
72 Pints Glass
2 Silver Lamps 18 Lamp Glasses
in good Order 9 Round Tin
1 Deep Tin
Long Burners 14 1 Four Tubed
Short Reflectors 10 Tin Burners
1 Tin Lantern Lamp
Took away 12 & by poor 4 Oil Bottles
Oil Bottles in Store Oil 3 Grass Brush
Oil Bottles will be
wanted Next year
Iron Tops Burners

Boys St Johns Light House y Lan
Robert Allen Keeper

St Johns January 25th 1844

Dear Lantern & Tower very leaky
Sir always was. the Tower is a frame building
Clapboarded and Sir sais Storms it does three
in every part of the House it Stands upon
Pilings which are Decayed & the Sands
will soon give away without it is repaired
it is Situate about half a mile into the Lake
Sir canoes is Dangerous landing that is
Safe, Sattisfied at Time with great danger in going
to Town the Light. the Lighting Boat is Sir
gone. found Lighting apparatus
Oil Butts leaky consumed one Gallon
a Day on

Left January 26th 1843
390 Gallons of Oil
found on hand 20
320 Gallons Consumed
In 364 Days 320 Gallons 1 year 354 Days 1
Gallon

Delivered 203 Gallons Spring
117 " Summer

On hand 20
390 Gallons
24 Tube
18 Sun Burner
9 Common Burner
2 Small Tube
1 Top Glass
1 Pair Snuffers
2 Burner Cap
5 Cotton Wick
1 Oil Can

2 Spare Lamps
with good Burners 3

Long Burners 14
Small Reflectors 3

Oil Butts with 3 Gallons
each Leaky

Main Road Light House 10 Lamps
2 Reflectors
Sub Phia January 25th 1844

This Light is built of Wood
that is it is a frame building & well stored
& always kept in repair by the
upon Pilings. it is now under the
keeping of Lighting & the
Lamps well

Dwelling House Keepers room &
Cook by putting Some Pilings
permission Such as mending the Stairways
the roof &

Consumes

Dec 1st January 25th 1843.

416 Gallons of Oil

Sperm Consumed 143

273 Gall consumed
in 364 Days is equal to 273 Gallons
Year or 2,730 in Lamps

Deduct 140 Gallons Spring
133 " Summer

Sperm 143

416 Gallons
8-0 Tube
20 Lamps
10 Burners
4 Cups
1 Snuff
1 Box
3 Burners
3 Lamps

2 Spare Lamps
good Order 2

Long Burners 14 2
Ind Reflectors 3

Captain Neil Bath

Sept January 31st 1844

Windows frames to the Tower are decay
the Tower wants Whitewashing Interior is good
roof needs Painting Outside Clear
Repeated good order Cisterns Pumps
Engine & Boiler Pipes Valves all good
Yard Clear

Dwelling wants General Repairs
Cisterns are Bad and Engine the oil will not hold
Water Oil Butts were Painted Outside & In
left a Barrow in the Store

Sept January 31st 1843
955 Gallons of Oil
January on hand 180
775 Gls Consumed in 364
Regd 1000 Gallons for Year 25 Gallons 27/30

Delivered 424 Gallons Spring Ho
355 do Autumn
180
964 Total on hand
242 Sick Keepers
81 Gas Office
30 Journals & Tallies
4 Grop Whites
2 Ref. Lamps
1 Head Lights
13 Burners complete
14 Cistern Burners
1 Oil Can

South Fork Light House 14 Lamps number
Robert Johnson Keeper

Susphia January 31st 1844

Light House in good Order
Regard the building and its appurtenances
Same keeper as last Quarter
Light House Lamps and Reflectors
Both in good order no Repairs or Improvements
Improvements around the Establishment
Repairing the same around the Dwelling
Have not been necessary
Breakwater, one half of this House has been
in Water the Dwelling wants Repairing
the Cook Room would comfort us have Gone
there at time Keeper found the Specific Gravity
but the mode is the Lamps Much in use by being
pounded a Gravel with a Hammer to Get Out
were Oil to be pumped the Light House Number Gallons

Qr ending Dec 31 1843

	556	Gallons of Oil
found on hand	16	
	540	Consumed in 362
Days is equal to	544	Gallons in Year is 544
96 Gls Lamps	Delivered	353 Gallons Sperm
		175 Lard
on hand	16	
	544	Total on hand
2 Spare Lamps	100	Tube Wicks
in good Order	25	Cotton Wicks
	14	Burners Complete
Long Burners Brass	4	Small Tacks
21 Inch Reflectors	1	Pair Snuffers
	1	pair Scales
	2	Oil Cans
	15	Burners Complete

The Pub Light House 29 Lamps
Samuel Hill Keeper
Captain Ky 1849
Lantern Deck & the Tower-Otherwise
in good order & contain 8 Lights about
four feet from the bottom & the Light
is exhibited from Sun Set to Sun Rise
and 5 Lamps burned from 8 to 12 of them
first rate & with Sun in good condition Reflectors fair
Inside of the Dwelling painted floors
in Tolerable Some Cleanly keeps the Keeper
a first rate one

Oil on hand 343
941 Gallons of Oil
Sperm on hand 270
671 Consumed in 362
Days at an Ave 6/10 Gallons Per Day or 233/4
Gls for the year.
Delivered 250 Gallons Spring
291 " Winter
on hand 270
849 Total on hand
150 Wick Globes
38 Tin Cloth
25 Burner Wrenches
10 Snuff Dishes
2 Tin Funnels
2 Pair Scissors
11 Burners Complete
12 Outside Burners
1 Glass Lantern & Lens
1 Large Lantern

Point Fanyon Light House 15 Jany
Pamlico Sound Light
Feby 1844

The Tower is now Coming on
fast & Inches. Lantern & Lantern Deck looking well
is in consequence all the Iron being work'd in and
out of Paint of the Stone Work of the Lantern
Deck & Roof room is wanting to the Tower.

Some Small repairs are wanted to the Dwelling
such as Saddle boards to the ridge of roof. Gable
Top to the Cistern is likewise wanted. The Keeper
Says that he has Orders to put on these repairs &
has got the Materials now in hand. Should Soon be
finished commencing two Oil Butts being put on
for want of Cisterns Left on with Do. Keepers
Reflectors are Bad

Left Feby 7th 1843

	623	Gallons of Oil
Journ on hand	194	
	429	Gls consumed in
364 Days is equal to 430		the year ending 34 1843
Gallons for Lamps & Glass	251	Given Springle
	175	do Flints
on hand	194	
	620	Total on hand
	120	Flint Lights
2 Short Lamps & 3	30	Glass Do
good Ones 3	15	Burners complete
	5	Snuffers
Long Burners 15. 3	2	Tin Funnels
Do Reflectors 3 15	1	Iron Funnel
	1	Oil Can 30 Gl
	1	Lantern Lamps
	1	2 Horse Oil Butts
	3	Burners Complete
1 Spare Oil Butts 2	1	Oil Can 5 Gls
	1	Oil Can Measure
	1	Iron Funnel

Revenue

Grand Pch Vermilion Bay Lt House 14 Lamps

A C Bateles Keeper

Augustin Sept 1st 1884

the name of the Lantern house [illegible]

found the lamps & reflectors clean, & station

in good order the Clock the assistant keeper [illegible]

left the same duty [illegible]. He said that

when he wound the Clock up it would move [illegible]

made Steps & put him with the other dore &

found it, Oil about Some of them very rusty [illegible]

[illegible] Some them a good deal rusted [illegible]

[illegible] Tower & Dwelling in good order

Left Gal 8th 1884 3

	539	Gallons of Oil
Issued on Hand	150	
	389	Gls Consumed in
364 Days is 390 for Year or 2 7/14 Gl p Lamp		
Delivered	233	Gallons Springfield
	154	on Hand
on Hand	150	
	537	Total on Hand
	132	Tube Globes
	24	Gas Tight
Lens Lamps	14	Lens Reflecting
Lens Lamps	5	Lens Reflectors
	1	Bird Bars
	1	Gas Screens
Lens Burners 15	1	Fountain
Ref Reflectors	5	Burners Complete
	5	Catoptric Burners

To be sent from Gal Oil 3

Oil put in Cask to remain 3

Oil put in Cans to remain 3

We have Now Surrendered all the Light-House
to from George Town Sharpshire to Hamilton
Bay Louisiana. 36 in Number & have Surrendered
them with the amount of Articles enumerated Below

503 Lamps
10.960 Gallons of Sperm Oil
4861 " " Whale Oil
3540 Lbs Grease
1003 Yards Cloth
489 pounds Whiting
160 Good Wicks
47 Buff Skins
38 pair Tapers
108 Brass Burners
44 Iron Top Burners
201 Tin Burners
14 Horn Lanterns
15 Lamps for do
7 Lamp Burners
12 Funnels
4 Cruets
6 Glazers Diamond
2 Wick Boxes
10 New Oil Butts
7 New Bottom Oil Butts
12 Butt Staves
3 — 15 Small Oil Cans
1 — 14 Gallon Can and Bottom

3 Months & 22 Days from the time that we Surrendered
the first Light-House until we Relieved the last
Light House — 4 Months & 5 Days absent from
New Berkland)

Schooner
Eliza
10/18/1642 - 2/22/1643

Articles returned from the Hunter cruise
in Laura) Schooner Gazelle

	Sperm Oil
	Winter Oil
30	Shooks
39	Iron Hd Barrels
219	Wash Barrels
96	Native Staves
24	New Oside
1	Fountain
2	Canvas
5	Lamp Feeders
1	Mast Hd
2	Iron Oil Butts
1	2 Iranian Iron Bottom Oil Butts
24	Buff Skins
411	Gun Cloth
18	15 & 16 Inch Reflectors
1	Clock
22	Cap Squares
12	pair Tipers

Commenced our month's Census. Friday Oct 18th 1844. Census Loading with a cargo of Turpentine & Rosin bound to Liverpool
30 Lights Burning 203 Lamps.

Census taken	9974	Gallons Spirits Oil
do	4971	" Mantle Oil
Oil Casks	1445	" Spirits
on sale Casks	176	Whitten
	16566	Total on hand
	18	Boxes Chimneys 3600
	1167	Glasses & Shades
	224	Globes Chimbs
	55	Buff Shades
	58	Pair Snuffers
	6	Glazier Diamonds
	1/2	Pt Whiting
	100	C.S. Burners old pattern
	100	New Pattern
	240	Burners Complete Tubes &c
	100	Globe Holders
	12	Oil Butts

Sat Sent from at Dragon Oct 25th 44
at 11 Am Light House from S.E.
at 6 PM came to anchor on the bar of Cape Fear River at Flood at 30 Min
past 7 PM Cast off my Cable and run in the Cape
my Crew & my intention being to get
my to sea with all expedition & that
by to beat them well I encouraging & burning
their hopings & pitch on board & that I not
each one would try to endeavour to
be first then he could but how
we Steer'd with
Great being Our Heavenly Father would
protect us & give us Fair Winds & Clear
us & Constant with Fair winds & Clear
us

Saturday Oct 26th 1844

at 8 am weighed anchor & sailed
down Channel Light Breeze at 11 am Past
an buoy Sandy Point Shipped a heavy
sea & split Jib sheet Secured Ropes at 330 sailed
thro' South Channel Came Newport & Hove
to waiting for Pilot at 5 Pilot came on board & run
up to Quarantine Ground & Anchored
in 3 fathoms Water Sundry Boats coming
off & going on board

Sunday 27th Oct 44

This Day begins with Light airs from West
& Clear weather at 2 Took Pilot on board at
5 am Took Down Light Airs & Calms the Day
& Night Passed Sundry Vessels Standing
down Channel Saw Light Vessel & Buoy
at 8 am Passed Sundry Vessels Standing
up Channel Passed Light Vessel at 12 am
Saw Land Bearing N.E. Distance 3 Leagues
Passed Light Vessel at 1 pm

Monday 28th Oct 44

Light Airs from S.E. & Cloudy
Weather Tide Serving Hoisted Boat in
Took in Sails Steering N.E. by E
Saw Land Bearing N.E. Distance 5 Leagues
Saw Land Bearing N.E. Distance 3 Leagues
Passed Sundry Vessels Standing up Channel
Passed Sundry Vessels Standing down Channel
Light Airs & Calms Employed Cleaning Ship
Saw Land Bearing N.E. Distance 3 Leagues
Passed Sundry Vessels Standing up Channel
Passed Sundry Vessels Standing down Channel
Light Airs & Calms Employed Cleaning Ship

at 1 hour at an observation in Lat 37.48-0
ran down Twin 8 Mile p hour the last 24 hour
according to Obs. but 30 Miles Work according
to estimation by Log.

Tuesday 29th 1844

commence with fair Wind Stand Under
E SE steering S SW. 6 Miles p hour at
5 PM Thunder & lightning fair Twin &
Lower Sails Struck & Wind to the West-
ward calm at 10 at Night came Squalling
to N NW 15 fathoms Stand to
Windward part Night more & Light
rain in squalls at Daylight
off Roanoke Isl at 11 AM Made Cape Hatteras
Light House West 10 Leagues

Wednesday 30th Oct 1844

This day begin with Light Airs
from SE to SSE at 3 PM Light squalls
the Diamond Shoal Light House in sight
SE 9 Leagues at 5 PM Light Airs at Sunset
took it SE at 6 Hauled the Foot Light boat
N Took Struck & Hauled
Windward, Saw at 2 AM took
in flying Jib Sounded in 35 fathoms
at 8 AM Moderate and Cloudy
in company Sounded in 20 fathoms Lat
by Obs 34.11

Thursday 31st begin with fine
pleasant weather with
Struck to South at 4 AM Struck Wind
West Set all Sail and the Light boat
out of Sight bore by N Wind variable
Windward part Night Wind variable the
Light fair day & Light Variable
at 8 AM in 11 fathoms the Light
Light out of Sight Stand to
Twin 7 Miles at Noon Lat Obs 33.27 S
fair Wind and fine Night

Friday Nov 1st 1844

All Fine 24 Hours Light Winds from N to W with Mean George Town Light at same bearing as we made it Morning at Day light called all hands & Plenty to do & Breakfast for by getting the Light got our Table up for Painting and Long boat Soon had me and 5 this Morning for Provision Made as Soon as we were enough to the Light House (I mean) the boat & Pilot at 8 am took a Sight of Stove & how about Light House bearing West 4 Mile distant (I mean) the boat & Pilot and one Man at 11 AM was gone) with a Strong Ebb Tide it is remarkable smooth Time finished with the repairs & Painting at 2 Hours we are now 20 Days earlier than last year returned (I mean) at 230 PM Hillman for Cape Roman Light House Light bore E by N & E at 5 Miles Stye Cape Roman Light House bore W 5 Miles distant Six 3 fathoms water took of Pilot Mr Mc Pate and Son Jack (I mean) the Wind at Midnight come to and the Ranoon Light bearing N by W & W 4 Miles distant

Saturday Nov 2d 1844

All this Day fair & subject to fall weather Cape Fear Light House in the Sea Room & fine breeze for Charleston at 3 PM took a Pilot on board at 4 PM Sailed over the Main Ship Channel Bar Came to Anchor 2 Miles above the Light House at 11 AM being Light Winds Throughout the day

Sunday 3d Nov 1844

All this Day fair Pleasant weather got under way at 8 AM light airs & calms at 1 PM came to anchor abreast of the City Myself & Crew went on Shore to the Bethell afternoon & Evening

Monday Nov 4th 1844

went on Shore & got our Supplies & Boat Brisbane left Thomas Johnson a prest Seaman who was to be discharged out with us on Board to get employ & Returned home at Noon got under way & Sailed down & Run anchoring Ground went on Shore with our Boat & got Through at Sunset at this place have to Row our Boat 2 Miles & Return to our Vessel Ground Tackle Consists of 2 Anchors & 2 Cables 1 Hawser & 1 Warp we remain on the Brick built upon Ledge for Discovering Ships until the Next Flood

Tuesday 5th Nov 1844

at 2 AM Flood for the Schooner at 5 AM arrived on board & Day light got under way for Sybee Light House, this bears from it at Noon Light airs Lat obs 32.30 & Long 30 Miles from Sybee Light House in Sight of Watching Station at 10 PM made Light Boat in Gaskins Bank Light bears from Bell Middle Boat Pleasant

Wednesday 6 Nov 1844

this Day begins with Light airs from East & Clear weather at 3 AM made Sybee Light bearing by I at Noon the Light House bore West 8 Miles distant Calm at 2 past the Bar Light bore at 3 PM came to under a Cable & Sybee Light House just in Sight got our Supplies on board & Boats at about 4 PM away with the Light House & Sunset & Left it pleasant what we remain for repairs to the Lighting Apparatus & Lanterns &c

Thursday 7 Nov 1844

at this Day prevailed Weather got through our Supplies & Repairs about 4 PM for on 25 Barrels Com Flour & part Bbl Corn Meal a little over one year Old Made as they should have been wanted to last at least 2 years

Friday 8th 1844

all this Day rainy weather
first Light- minas Harbour from SW- to the
best Light of A E & E of E at 3 PM the same
Latter go- down they Just before to go up
to the City & got so much after sail upon
the Schooner would not bring her head on them
with us carrying away our Cat Head throwing
our Anchor in upon our Deck & carrying away
our Fore Mast Fore & Aft our Mainmast
& sails up about half a Mile into Cockspan &
come to anchor the Day was wet rainy
weather

Saturday Nov 9. 1844

at 4 oclock this Morning or Day Light
we proceed to Sail first Light minas Light
at 6 AM was off the Bar & Evidence & Fathoms
Water & at eleven calm at Sunset
North end of Woodcock Island bore NW 16
Miles Fort Latter first Light ours from
SW by W

Sunday 10th 1844

at Day Light a Little Breeze in at 8 AM
came to anchor Light minas from N E
to Town Light and the Bar on Sail we
was here 4 Days & 2 Miles distant from us
on anchor & set all Sail for Dykes har-
bour Light minas from East E. at 5 PM Sail the
Bar by four that We bay was gone & that
Boats at Town came to anchor about
of Town Light House in 5½ fathoms at 7 PM
Read a Prayer Meeting on the Cabin I have
no Doubt of getting in over the Bar this evening
is when about a Mile to the S of the Bar
Light in 5½ & Nearly Salmon River Light to
the N.E. Light House Shoney of 5 Brasses with the
Mouth of the Bar now S by W My Friends Father

Monday 11 November 1844

Lying in Dobey Sunset
E. by Sunrise Fresh with Squalls Boats down
down to wood Island Beacon Light Hawes
& Supplied them a distance of 4 Miles Some Boats
at Noon then went on Shore & Supplyed So Ogden
Light House finish'd just before Sunset
a fine night for Day

Tuesday 12th November
first Part of the Day thick foggy Latter
Part Steff Boats from S & E to South went
to Dawn See many of Myat acquaintance
among them was Barton Hathaway & his wife
both of New Bedford appeared much engaged
in the Service of his Lord & Master & has just
return'd back Hawkens distributing Bibles with
Monts & Tracks & other religious books in four
Counties Many Families were destitute of the
Bible & Many could not read, Returned back
at 3 PM in Boats of our Schooner Hawes
the Day

Wednesday 13 November 1844
Lying in Dobey Sunset Blowing fresh
from South went on Shore & Bath on the
13 Rock Reptiles Seen plenty on the

Thursday 14 Nov 1844
at Day light got under way from Ogden
Light House & proceeded down the Bay passed under
from N.W. by Appearance of a Storm at 8 past
the bay entrance the Bar Flat SE. by SE. S. 5 Miles
at 11 am past the bay entrance the Bar Hawes & W
by W. ½ W. per the Light House at Anchor came from the
Mount of the Light House in 6 fathom clear on
board of the Shore Town Point one Cable
finished our Stores returned on board at 2 PM
got under way & run up the West side of the
King Point Flat came to an Anchor in 5 fathom
Water the Bay

Friday 15th Nov 1844

at 9 am got under way & sailed up to the Mouth of John Creek & on a ground flat being water sufficient to enter until 3/4 flood floated sailed through & passed St Andrews Sound & came to anchor about half a mile to N.W. of Cumberland Island Light House went on Shore & Supplied the Light House and Smoke boat with the Mate & two Men of the Men Co. in going to go along side got the boat & thought the Land upset Mast 3 Feet & then rode

Returned on Shore got through work the Keeper as a Pilot to pilot us through the inland Navigation to Cumberland Sound which is formed by that Island & Amelia Island, returned on board at Sunset got under way & sailed up 5 Miles & came to anchor to wait for the following Morning the Day ends with Squally weather with rain

Saturday 16th Nov 1844

All this Day is pleasant weather with rain At 6 got under way at Day light & proceeded on our way in a ground about 2 Miles to Eastward of Cobia Bluff soon got of & about 3 Miles to Southward of the Bluff ran a ground again because the was not water sufficient in the Channel to sail through it being flood soon floated off at 11 30 am came to anchor to the Southward of Cumberland Island in Amelia Sound it being high water & to wait for the time to supply the Light House the rest of the Day employed in getting wood on Cumberland Island

Sunday 17 Nov 1844.

Lying in Amelia Sound

All this is pleasant Delightful weather pilot left us this Morning Sent a Man to supply Light House & returned after the Boat with wood

in by former Meetings that I have had as
good & I have always found it good &
beneficial to us so when we have it as our
fellow being whether Spiritual or temporal
we are always blest-when it is done give
God the glory. but this is not always the case we
are so much inclined it would be like a
little to ourselves & sometimes take all Honour
& give none to God therefore Lord our Heavenly
Father of his right & Rose our Hearts & bring
Darkness to our evil Minds. Oh not that
the State of the most part of professed Chris-
tians in this age of the Laodicean Church
& the last age of the world because that time
is now attached to it, the Amen. which means
the last, O my Heavenly Father thy
Servant-of-every things-a Simple native Spirit
at first without guiling Simplicity Lukewarm
ness & indifference O. Lord as thy Servant
said that I am like a Beast before thee O Lord
Revive thy work in my Heart-give me
energy of Soul give me more Fervent Zeal
to Serve thee, the true & living God, unite my
Heart to fear thy Name & be as holy in my
sphere as those I love are in thine. Oh
Give to put on the whole armour of God that I
may be able to withstand all the fiery darts
of the enemy Seven and Seven angels with
Flames before the Son of Man coming when
he shall come with ten thousands of his Saints
to execute Judgement upon all & to reward all
according to their works whether good or evil

Monday 18th Nov 1844

first & Middle part of this Day fine pleas
ant weather wind at South. at 6 PM saw
Light in a Schooner at Anchor & then bore
into A.E got under way & beat up to the
Town Fernandina on Amelia Island Came
to Anchor at 9 AM the Light House bore
one & half Mile from this Town & the S.E &
upon the highest hill there is upon the Sea coast
from the Mouth Lewis of River Saint to Pensacola
in Sight this L House by going up a Small one
or two Narrow Creek the distance to the L House
& Mouth Bar only get up both at high water got
Anchor first in at Fernandina 5 Sail more or less
this Day was in a heavy Gale at A.E.

Tuesday 19th Nov 1844

all this Day Clear & cold found the Compass
allowance 1 1/2 East & Jos

Wednesday 20th 1844

all the Day wind from A.E & first part of the
Day fresh Blows & Squally Mist Middle &
Latter part Blowing Heavy got under way
this Morning & Sailed over on the North Side of
the Same Came to Anchor Astern Abreast of
the mouth of Cumberland Island went on Shore
Sent the Boat Load of Wood on Schooner
Came on at 4 PM with Fore Topmast gone &
Jore Gaff Broke Said Schr. bound up
to St Marys: She rid'd from at Gale

Thursday 21th 1844

Clear & fresh All Sails, the Compass

Friday 22d November 1844

this Morning at Cumberland Island) wind
N.W. & 2 PM & the South Blowing heavy
Squalls & Cloudy over the Bar at times
during A.E & at times Clear

Saturday 23 November 1844

Still rainy in Amelia Island.
(Sent) first part of this Day moderate weather
Wind to Northward & Eastward end of last
to Sett on account of the Boat over
the Bar & to Supply St Johns & Nassau
Nov 24th Sunday fine Pleasant weather
Wind at N.W. & N.E. We were in port
Intending to remain there & with the
Sabbath to the Service of the Lord in holy
Meeting on Board as on the Land. this Day
our Heavenly Father has Sanctified &
has told us the creatures of his Care & the
workman Ship of his hand to remember the
Day & Keep it Holy. Six Days God has given
To labour with our hands for the Support
of ourself & Family but the Seventh we
are to lay aside all Secular business & Devote
the Holy Day to the Service of our
Maker in contemplating his goodness & Infinite
Mercys & loving kindness to us unworthy creatures
O how little has this Day in the age of
the World been devoted to God as it should
be by professed Christians. it is a lamentable
fact ——— Held a Meeting on the
Poop & Afternoon in My Cabin Read my
My Duty to God & My fellow Men &
Prayed for his great Name for his Presence
& assistance to assist in so doing

Monday 25 November 1844
At this Day first minds from N.N.E. to N.E. by E. Clear weather got under
Way at Daylight to proceed over the
Bar the Pilot Came on board & piloted us
out of the St Charles paid him Nine
Dollars & eighteen cents Keeping off & Standing
N.E. & for St Johns River & Bar

at 10 AM Rec'd on board the Pa-
-ilot the Bar bearing SW by W
½ W 3 m. the Light House N 2 miles
Sailed by working the ship to the Bar
consequently do not attempt it with our
boats it being to rough & Now Shall
be obliged to Lay off & on until the following
Morning at Sunset Observed Light to E
but ½ Light of the Light SW by W
at Midnight Just in Sight of St Johns
Carolina (America) Saw the Light
Tuesday 26 Nov 1844
begins with pleasant weather & Light airs
from E & E & Steered N America Lying with the
Sheets to the Leeward at 4 AM Entered
Light Airs Calm & Some appearance of a
Storm Ship to Southward endeavoured
to run into America Found no air
as there was no prospect of Supplying St Johns
at 5.30 AM the weather More pleasant
bore away for St Johns again at 8 AM
Rec'd of the Bar as near as one quarter of a Mile
with Soundings about 5 Fathom Sailing as before
at 11 Broke a pilot Boat came along Side
with 3 Men to take us in as we had Sig-
-nal Colours Soon a Small Boate Steering
up from S E End of about half a Mile from
the Buoy and near the Bar Boat Ship & Sailed
in over the Bar without Striking Came
to Anchor Abreast of Light House 3 f. fathoms
Light House SW ¼ W Mile from the Shore Again
moored in Shore & Supplied the House with
fuel Supplies & put on the Necessary Repairs
Men on board went & got about 6 Bushels
of Sea Nuts To mast the Day

Wednesday 27 Nov 1844

Lying in St Johns River port Light
bears S Jorgs at high water at 9 discom
mence to get out at 11 AM Strong N pres
sure at E the Days runs the Same

Thursday 28th November 1844

and part of this day until Noon, Com
from Sea at 7 AM calm but little prospect
of getting out to Sea this Morning as the Tide
runs very Strong Soon in the hours of the high
Water Pilot came on board & very wont in
case a breze should bring us a fair Wind
Morning at 8 AM Light Breze from the
Nor up our Anchor & Stood out. the Tide
soon began to increase but at 9.30 past the bar was
Smoth had 14 feet water the Course out is E by E
there was three Boys placed on Pins about 300 yd
asstarn of the Bar in 3 fath the 2d about one Eighth
of a Mile inshore in Orin. to mark to the South
ward. the Deepest water lay 5 fathoms you then
follow the Day Shoal up Which is one you
Labard Side. which terminates in a Point &
a Shoell Moks Down to the SE but Stand to
the Southward before you come up with the point
of Shoal because a Middle Ground Runs
from North to the point above the Light House
but there is good anchorage any where
at 11 AM were Stands to the South Sure of
Sun Shore nothing Remarks St Augustine
at Meridian Light bears

Friday 29

Light ours Course to the South in the Sun
at 2 AM Made St Augustine Light
bearing SW by S at Daylight per Log ours
at once Sent by Wind Light at 6 AM
Lighthouse Main Light at 7.30 more the Wind
Increasing South & Sun South Course West
Thus [illegible]

opposite Smiths times went in through a
Shoe to the North of the Bar the Shoals
has Made a [illegible] Since last year Return on
board at 10 Am & Squared away for a long
Dangerous Route following the Coast of Flor-
ida & the Elephant Key [illegible] at 5 [illegible]
Light on S Bolm Light House bearing
N by W 5 miles distant from which I take
my dep. this was then 12 hours

Saturday 30 Nov 1844

All this Day Light air from S & SW
& Calm we have only made 24 Miles distant
from St Augustine Light these 24 hours Lat 29.36
in Sight of the Florida Shore.

Sunday 1st December 1844

All this Day fine pleasant weather all Sail
Set beating along Florida Coast towards
Cape Canaveral at Noon 7 Miles to the NE
of Muskito River Wind to SSE & a Smooth
Sea

Monday 2d Decem 1844

All this Day Variable winds & weather
beating towards Cape Canaveral at times standing
Inshore in Sight of Land then out of Sight at noon
Sun Obscure Judge ourselves 8 Miles [illegible]
of Cape Shoal Some appearance of Rain we
have want a Norther to waft us to the South
we have now been over three Days from St
Augustine & not up With the Cape Shoal a
distance of only 165 Mile

Tuesday 3d Decem 1844

this Day has been a Changeable blowing &
Raining we have taken in Topsail South
[illegible] the Rail have been set on board
[illegible] then at [illegible] in 40 fathoms ~~[illegible]~~ tacked Ship
at 3 Pm of Cape Canaveral in 10 fath
[illegible] until 11 PM wore Ship a heavy

on Board Our Course Ely & Sent 40 Fth
Stood in W. & Wly & N. W & W until 5
Am Stood our water into 8 fathoms was
bound to the W back Ship to S & W
at Daylight in Sight of Land at Noon
found by Obs we were in Latt 28.08
which is 10 Miles to South of the Cape
Sose about 8 Miles from Land did
not believe before our observation by the
Appearance of the Land but we were fur
the Cape until our Observation prov
to us the contrary & Now we got where
we were at 12 I cannot Account for it
but very Possibly was mistaken
going with all Sail Set Fine Breeze
at W Steering S S E & fine pleasant Weather

Wednesday 4th December 1844
All this Day Most Delightfull weather
All Sail Set Wind N W & W Sailing
Clost on Board the Florida Shore Kept in
Sight of the Land all the Day Past of
2 Am a Schooner Standing in our Course
at Day light She was 6 Miles astern of us
at 8 Am Past on the Shore by Appearance three
Large Heads of Rocks, we Now Were Sailing along
this Shore Am Noon until Sby E. S S E. S E 8
y. S. S E by S until Midnight then S E. & S until
Noon Latt by Obs 26. 11. which Brings us up
to a Port that the U S States Schooner was Stationed
on this Indian Wars. there is a Large House
of Two Stories & Several Other buildings & a
Flag Staff. at 9 Am this Morning we Saw
it was Mosquito Inlet Stood our Boat
& went to the Shore & Found the Land as
Smooth as it possible could be there was a sort
of a Wharf which had been cast away

got some Iron Bolts from the Island Some Bottle Shells returned on board at 10.30 Past an intitle at but very Small but Gail the appearance of a nice Pacing, quite a large one as the River was Low inside but have only large enough for a boat to enter

Thursday 5th Dem 1844

all this Day Most easterly Squall weather with a Light Power from the west Sailing along the Coast of East Florida about one Mile from Land at 1 PM Past a large Steering South at 11 PM Finds ourselves near Cape Florida Light House & Biscayne Coast came to Anchor in 6 fathoms the Variation of the Night Coast the Schooner that we Past in the Morning at 3 AM Past us this Morning at 3 AM & Bound for Havannah at 7 AM a Light Power Steering up from N.E got under way the Tower of the Light House on the Cape bore S60W or Distant 6 Miles we Steered S.S.E to Clear Jones Rocks & the first breakers that we Past on Biscayne Reef have from the Cape Light House N.W by W distant 6 Miles & from Soldiers Key West by S 3 Miles in Sailing about 10 Miles Past a Number of Shoal Shots when it broke this Shoal ranges about S by E & N.E at Noon Lat by Obs 25:33. about the beginning of the East end of Carysford Reef we are Now Sailing Past on board of this Reef & the Gulf Stream almost sweeps it. Sometimes we are Not More than one Eight of a Mile from the breakers the edge of the Bank shows itself very plain

Friday 6th Dem 1844

all this Day Light Power from E.S.E Distant at 4 PM Past the Light Boat on Carysford Reef part of a wreck now lying on the Edge of the Bank & bearing from the L Boat

Key West S 3 Miles distant I was about half
a Mile from the wreck we are now steering
SSW Sailing 7 knots by hand at 6 am SWly &
middle part Strong Winds Saving & Squit
& pleasant weather at 6 am the SW at
Day light discovered the Keys bore Spanish yard
Main in Weight at 8 am made Key West
Light House & soon Sand Key Light House
came to another Anchor on board Sand Key
Light House on the west Side is 3 fathom water
able small buoying round the Key went on Shore
& Supplied the Light House at 2 PM got under
way & Sailed up to Key West & Pilot aboard
& came to anchor abreast of the Custom House
a number of wrecks were lying here a
Revenue Cutter Made of Iron with
three Masts & three Standing Topsails & Brigadier
by Steam Myrtle with Small Boat under
Lower to the Light House to see what was wanting
in overhauling the Oil Butts returned in Boat
at Sunset went on Shore to see My Brother
Officers. Lieut Thos 36 Hours Sea Account

Saturday 7 December 1844

all this Day Pleasing part fresh & Sqs
went with both Boats & Surprised
Key West Light House returned on board
at 1 PM

Sunday 8 December 1844

All this Day fine pleasant weather Unbent
& Sent with Fore on Shore
to the Methodist Meeting for men both men
they have a Young Speaker is very Zealous
for the cause of his Lord & Master a Spiritual good Man I was introduced to him after the afternoon Service & Data he knew me well
that is by Reputation went Store for a Short time
Sound Preach in the evening & Dearly

went-at the specified time had a full House
& although a great place for Sleepers we enjoyed
a pleasant Meeting & they were both
to enjoy an interesting Season. My text was 20th
Chapter of Revelation - also at the next time
there was a pleasant interesting Sabbath I little
thought that I ever should have another opportunity
to join a Meeting again of this place but
my Blessed Father who is in Heaven has order
it otherwise

Monday 9th Dec 1844

All this Day fine pleasant weather Wind
in the N.W & at 4 am got under way Com
key & but for Fortress & Navy Yard
there at Quick & came to Anchor in the Harbour
where I found the Steerage Ship
of Mystic Capt & three Smacks
Capt Daniel Borough Capt Benin & Capt
Talbot

Tuesday 10th Dec 1844

All this Day fine pleasant weather wind
at N.E & Employed this 24 Hours Cleaning
(8) Gallons Spring Oil & (100) 182 gallons
Sperm 863 Total on hand

Wednesday 11 Dec 1844

All the Day Employed in the Starboard Watch
Received on board the Remainder
of a Meeting of the Harbor Mission. My
congregation consisted of about fifteen of my
fellow Shipmates & Strangers who I
trust enjoyed themselves with me in the Lord
of the Meeting House. Capt Borough & his Son
Capt & Capt Benson Captain of one of the Smacks
also was present Oh Jesus was a Day long
to be remembered by the prayers of Good People & I
trust it will be a Day of Repentance to me

Thursday 12th Decm 1844

All this Day both Winds from the N.W. this time I had Church Meeting at the Reuben Hauge took 4th Chapter of Hebrews for my Text had a profitable time many Expressions given both — Male & Female Spoke in the Meeting

Friday 13 Decm 1844

Still lying in the Harbour of the Fortuna all this Day Winds to N.N.E & to S.S.W Decmbr 14. 1844 Saturday fine Pleasant weather Wind) pretty S.S.W.

Sunday 15 Decm 1844

all this Day Moving pretty at S.S.E & Calm Weather in the Evening Went for Zoar after two Meetings afternoon & evening of the Reuben Hauge took 21 Chap Revelation for my Text there was Family Prayer with the Reuben family to attend in consequence of a Ship Zoar at Kennebunk run on Shore of Zoar head lay the South point of it at half past 3 AM this Morning is the Sloop Eliza Ann, Capt Bourgh, & Capt Dennison went at Day light to give relief at 8 PM the Sloop Eliza Ann Returned with 118 Bales of Cotton & they inform us that of was the Ship Zoar off of Kennebunk from New Orleans bound to Boston with a Cargo of about 700 Bales Cotton 1000 Bls flour 300 pigs lead Hogs Woolpacks & Sugar & that the Ship was lying in about 5 Hours after first Striking. Captain Murphy Commander. I made mention of Rhodes who was Drowned in Nine years ago on Thursday overboard with in a Ship Long Boat at Sea after leaving a Port Jackson. the Boat they was picked up by a Ship but could not save

Monday 16 Decm 1844

All this day past
Winds from N.E. & N.E. & Fine Weather
Sent Boat Harbour the 2 Wrecks & the Stock
took out of the Ship & Saw 320 Bls Cotton
& All the Ship Sails, & Rigging have Saved the
Latter part of the Day Smooth & Clear
from 9 to 6 & then it Rained the Night

Tuesday 17th 1844

this day begins with Fine Weather Gave from the
Ship was in a perilous Situation & the
Crew which was on board of her at 3 oClock they
were obliged to Cut away her three Main Masts
as it was not safe for Daylight in consequence
of the Rains & Sea. after Daylight the third
overhaul four Square Cotton Bales & Lashed
them together & four Men got on the Small
Wreck Key not far from the Ship Coast Boroughs
which was Lying in the Key. Sent Two
Negroes to Set a Signal in order for relief from
the Vessels that was Lying here & both Parsons
with the Crew of said Boat went Down to
Anchor in a Small Sand Key which Makes off
to the Southward of Long Boat Key. a Mile
then took their Boats & went & took the remain
der of the Crew off & came down at ~~Sunset~~
about a distance of 7 Miles

Wednesday 18 Decm

Blowing Heavy from the N.E. & Clear
weather Still Remains in the Afternoon
the Smack went down & got all the Bar
Bagage which was left on board four
of the Crew has been on board of a Fine
Sunday. & in the evening three of them took
Passage with me to Mobile by Way of Pen
sacola.

Thursday December 19th 1844

This Day begins with fresh Variable Clear weather at Day Light fine Breeze Set Log & Hoop got under Way to go Down to the Bank Channel at the same time it proves out of the Broken Channel for St Marks Made fast Sails before we Anchoring Together Shoal brig Portugas Light House to bear S by East Dist 3 Miles this Course will Carry you out in Safety in and you can go out or come in bearing it to bear S.E. but South is the best Course by Compass at 9 AM took my Departure from Light House bearing S.W. by S. 12 Miles Distant Obtained S.E. by E. Steer S. by W. — Sailing 6 Miles per Log Middle part fine pleasant weather at 10 AM wind East Set Squared Sailing 7 Miles per Hour at Midnight Sailing 8 Miles per Hour we have Sailed a distance of 120 Miles since leaving Portugas Light House So ends the Day

Friday 20 December Sailing Towards St Marks this Day begins with fine pleasant weather All Sail Set Sailing 8 Miles per Hour at 9 AM Hauled in Main Sail & Mizen from 10 AM until 11 AM Hove Short at Noon Set Sail Sailing under Single Reef Main Sail Mizen & Jib Latitude Observed 29.12 Dist Run 28.05 to the South of Tampa Bay at 1 PM having Run 33 Miles Fathoms water at 3 AM wind came to the N.W. & light Squalls & Rain increasing until a stiff Breeze Stood to N.E. until we Hauled into Tampa Main Run At 9 PM Hove Short to So ends the Day

Saturday 21st Dem 1844

Sailing towards St Marks

begins with Light Breeze & Clear weather during the Night Coast — at 3 Am a Sail in Sight at 8 Am Saw Land run into 4 fathom Water & Sail Steered a S.W. Course to Stand off & on Shore Variang to W.S.W. & S.W. to Eastward at Noon Obs in Latt 29.09 Light Breezes from N. at 8 PM Light airs from the West. Sing Latitudes & Chronos at Midnight Nearly Calm Scenes the Day

Sunday 22 Dem 1844

Comenses with Light airs & Calms & sing Latitudes at Daylight in Sight of Land at 7 AM saw Cape Sprongs W.N.W. 9 E in Sail in Sight in our Starboard Quarter at Noon Latt Obs 39.45 we are now 19 Miles to the Northward of St Marks & 30 Miles from Cape Sprongs with Light & Variable Winds from South & Southwest with Rain at 4.30 PM the Sail which was a head of us which proved to be a Brig ten Days from Vera Cruz at 5 PM St Marks Light House bore N.W. 7 Miles came on it & saw from the West-ward to the Eastward in the Offing after carrying it Away us both at 6 Came to Anchor in 2½ fathoms Light Airs & Calms during the Night at Midnight about one & Half Mile from the Bar the Brig two Miles to the Eastward of us at Anchor Light airs & Calms at 4 AM after getting every thing down at 8 we Came with the Land Sounding Pilot on board & Steering in with a Boat ahead Sounding at 2 fathoms Water at 10 AM the Wind was in large Now Time we were at the Bar. Fathoms Water upon the Mouth of the Bar Little Breezes & Pleasant & Fine Weather

Name & how [illegible] Dear Son in the
last - left the Settlers when I did several
Meetings at Hilo & how [illegible] with a most
pleasant Passage here & last in time to escape
a Storm which rend. May Heavenly Father
I pray that my Great & Merciful Saviour
towards the unworthy Servant - may cause him
to love me more & serve the better by having
more Sacred Zeal in his heart to endeavor more
thy Journeys & Labours more in the Vineyard
in Spirit to Save Souls from going down to
Perdition. at - Riding Well - Having very
Heavy as much as can do to Row with
one hand

St Marks

Monday 23 Dcm 1844

Rose & Breakfast Read - this P Blamey sent
Letter Sent Light Canoe from Hilo at
Sunrise got Mail & Newspapers - Wind
to the. Sat & came to anchor in 2 fathom
Light House during at 4 in - 3 Miles out
a pilot & Boat as usual, gave him Mail -
not want a pilot as we were going to sail
the L House from the Schooner missionaries
Sat then I about Sam Government 20 men
by so doing at 9 am Started with our
Sufficiency in both Boats but the Large one
would not get to the Shore so I sent Samuel
Keoke Boon with me to land on the Large
& got through with the Surf & at
2 PM took dinner with the Pastor & Family
in the Land - that I was in Sunday Sent
two days here for Rest & Refreshment
with him - he said he Should be glad to
Preach - to Sat & am. I found him a Man
in Scripture & Christ & his Religion
in vain. Joy thing that was
Sour & his Children

Tuesday 24 Dem 1844

At this Day Light-airs from the E & E by S pleasant weather Anchor'd & sail'd at 4 am & stood by E. E & S. S. E until we crossed our Track into 4 fathoms which was on the East-end of Cod head which makes of 6 Miles from the Eastward of Cape Cod. Saw a Ship standing to the Southward & Eastward 5 fathoms by 6 fathoms S. W. by 7 fathoms S. W. Sailing 3 Miles on the last Course this bore W. N. W. 2 Miles from Long Island & saw the Light House at Sunset, found that we could not get in over the Bar upon which came to Sail & came to Anchor with Race Point Light House bearing North distance 4 Miles & Light House at E. by S. at 7 we came again to Sail & stood off shore until Midnight Pleasant & Pleasant So ends this Day

Wednesday This 25 December 1844 At this Day first pleasant weather Moderate Breezes from the Eastward at Day Light got under Way to be near the Bar as soon as we could See the Boy to run in & get clear of the Pilot but did not succeed for a Boat came out before we could See the way in & Spoke but we Sailed in without a Pilot although Could to pay one Pistole & dollars to the Boy on the Bar bears N. by W. 1/2 W. from the Land point S. S. by E. from Light House at 1/30 am came to Anchor the Light House E. by S. Mid distant 1/2 a Mile from Shore immediately with our Supplies & came on Shore & Supplied the 2 Houses more at the Establishment but a young Irish Lad who was in the former Keeper Mr Babcock for the Year past in Babcock about 6 Weeks past was in his Boat with two other returning Home

from the main Land has been a hunting
hase his double Barrell gun in his hand was
in the act of putting it down in the hole of the
Ship but the cock of the gun against the coming of
the Hatch which caused both locks to spring
& the contents of both Barrels entered just above
his hips & expired in a moment. Now Sirs a
word or two to both the Masters. This shows
the uncertainty of time we are enjoying both
the Moment & the next in Eternity, & we
are admonished to pay of your will hear by
voice harden not your hearts. Now is the
accepted time & Now is the Day of Salvation
. Mr. Babcock belongs in State of Rhode Island
Last his wife at this Town 3 years ago. in
a hurricane which swept away the Dwelling
House & part of the Town. & Now he has
gone in a similar way. I have conversed
with him in days past & hope the welfare
of his Immortal Soul but he was one that
believed all would be well at last that no
punishment in this Life & none in the
World to come. but he has learned what
the change is, he now is in Eternity. A fatal
delusive Doctrine to Destroy the Souls of men
& drag them down to perdition & woe ——

at 11.30 AM returned on board a gentleman
boy a pilot on board at Wood Island the boat
discharged the pilot gave him nothing to bring
us out — soon sailed away Sat all sail before
the wind Steering SSE 2 Miles then SE by S two
thirds the length of St George Island & then SE
by W until the Cape Roseway Light was
into a quarter less three hours up SW by S 4 fathom
Minutes suppose into 5 fathoms hard in 3 fathom
found 5 & 6 fathoms & soon untill in Light house
by W the two Lights in one & then SW by W
by W untill in 49

Muddy Bottom came to anchor the Light House bearing it by W- distant 4 Miles & the South end of the Cape bore E one mile at midnight- Light airs & Pleasant weather

Thursday 26 December 1844

Pleasant- weather at Daybreak- got under way & Sailed towards the St-George Light- House 2 hrs & came to anchor in 3½ fathoms Light- House bearing W & the End of Cape St- George bearing E mostly on Shore & Supposed the Light- House 3 miles in the company- Captains the Keeper has a large family- Children Several grown up & some Married & all not present at home at this time the Heads of the Family was Born- the Children Pious after the Keeper had Signed his Certificate I found it a favourable Opportunity to exort them to seek the Lord I gave one of the young Ladys an Invitation, Bade to Remember how to seek the Lord another of the Daughters was present & was Nursing a little Babe I said unto her, how I Suppose that Jesus Christ Made this Babe pleasant to us through your little Babe would be Ready in a Twinkling of an Eye & in every Put up it Heart- Jesus in the air & caused it Supplicate forever from it's Tender Infant Cries which Caused it to Mother. I pray that it Might be the Means of arousing her up to Seek an Interest in the Lord & I hope that the good Desire that I gave them all May be like unto Bread cast upon the Waters to be gathered by many Days, Captain Farwell & Lieutenant [illegible] on board at 10.30 am got under way & Stood for St. Joseph's Light House Stood West- ward for the Entrance of St. Joseph's Bay

follows the Shore round) not having left us
4 fathoms for our Selves very uneven Sounding
as we came round the Shoal was N to NbW 3/4 W until
Sunset then Steer as before in the Land Night
at 4 Oclock saw a little above Pen. S.E. Cape
bearing N 1/2 E 5 Miles Smooth Sea all this Day
Sailing along the Point of Land which extends
17 Miles Steering to S. Jago's Light House
At 7 PM came to anchor on a Point of the South
Shore of the Light House bearing by
Compass NbW 1/2 W distance 1 Mile 3 fathom
Water. at 8 Light House began to appear in
the S.W at Midnight first saw it at S began
to Rain so ends this Day

Friday 27th December 1844

Laying in St Joseph Bay from Midnight
until 4 heavy Rain with Thunder
& the North & NbW very Squally Continued
so through the Day at 8 AM weighed and
& Sailed the Light House the Keeper went
yesterday to Apalachicola

Dem 28 Saturday All this Day
Winds NW & blew very fresh in the
evening at the Keepers House, with me
Jordon & two Children had a pleasant
Sociable Visit Read Pray & Prayed with
her So ends this Day

Sunday 29th December 1844

All this Day fine Light Airs weather
Clear at 8 PM & Light Airs & Calm
Sunset Myself & two Children came
from the Light House & all the Boats
Crew on board & took tea with us at
Sunset Myself & Children & Crew with
Prayer Reading Singing with the Crew

To have an evening Meeting at 7 O'Clock
from aus- Schooner Sun Meeting commenced
I took the 7th Chapter of Daniel for my ex-
tion Discourse- My Subject had a good
Season - - the 4th Chapt of the Gen. Epistle
of Peter Was the subject of My discourse
Sunday morning- it is a good - & Glorious Emotion to Lord
vision - O how good it is to work in
the Lords Vineyard the wages that Lord will pay
in it- faithfully by Striving to break with the
Hollow Ground of the Living Heart- & in the
Instrument in the Lords Hand in bringing
it- for the good Lord to do Salvation. Such
a Sensation the Lord with Holy Ghost- give
God all the Glory take no part to himself
Letter we have done all Say we are unprofit-
able Servants; how Sin the great evil in Lab-
orers in the Lords Vineyard O My Heavenly
Father I Pray thee Spiritually Prune
me (Daily Just-, Pardon I Pray thee Forgive
through a Saviours Blood. O Help Me to live
Humble at the feet of Jesus while here on
Earth I Stay, & Strive to discharge My Duty
in My Love & Fear. & then Through O Lord
will Exalt Me in the Morning of the First
Resurrection, Raised incorruptible never
more to Die having a Spiritual Body like
Christ- Most glorious Body

Monday 30 Dec 1844

This Day begins with Light airs from South & Dirk at full we Hoist out Shore with my Compliments to and gave the Lamps & Lighting Apparatus another adjusting & put on one inside Burner return on board at 8 AM got under way for Pensacola. the point of Sand which bears from the L House bears S.E. 3/4 of a mile in going out - give it a Birth & Stay. West one Eight of a Mile then West to Wly & when on the Bar in 2 f. bottoms the Light House will bear S.E. by E & you will be one Eight of a Mile from the Beach & when the L House bears E you will have 3 fathoms the same distance from the beach we have had Wly & 3 f. bottoms L H bearing E by N then NE a Short distance in 4 f. 3. then NNW 3 f. 1/4 3 - 3 - 1/4 3 - the L House 3 Miles distant bearing E by S when anchored in 4 f. Stand West from you will be 4 Miles from L House at 10 Miracle Pt of St Augustine bore S by E 5 Miles Distant then W by S at Noon our Obs 30.14 N L we are now sailing 7 Miles N Wards Steer from S Rock Sail SW at 6 PM Just in Sight of Land from from Yards at 6 PM we now bore Sail 6 f. Miles Sing leaving St Joseph L H S bore 35 Miles to Sail to Pensacola L H - at 11 am made Pensacola Light bearing NW by W our now Steer Sing & PM (illegible) & made the Light House at Pensacola pleasant weather

Tuesday Dec 31st 1844

This Day begins with pleasant weather (illegible) S.E. & in Sight of Pensacola Light House bearing NW by W distant 7 Miles (illegible) the (illegible)

the entrance Bar then steer down until the
Dam-about then steer with the Light-in the
center of the Channel-Set the course to pass
the East-end-the right hand Buoy if you go in
to the Middle Ground in 2½ fathoms at low
water-was very bad Going-in we were ahead
& astern-on board but-the Wind dying Light-&
a Boat-tide we sailed down, but-let go our
anchor Lower the boat-Bright & the Mate
sounded us with Lead Line & found
for the Deepest water-and we were
to the East-on the Middle ground come in
between your anchor and your ship to
the West and so on until 7 fathoms come
anchor for the Night-I-we was then
to the West of Bright after crossing the Bar &
run until the Light bore N ¼ E then
run direct for it-we will have windows
to the West-all Sand of the Middle ground
in 6 & 7 fathoms & you May continue that
Course-if you please until you
shoaling quite it & a 4th then steer
E by N which will take you up
to the Navy Yard & as I left-come
on board consequently have to pay him
Half-pilotage out-which was Five and
Two pilots Name are Mixon & Clifton
A Ferry Boat on Friday with our Sea
Stores & Bread & the 2 Women & Surgeon &
which at this Time to get a Tow in the Boat
we are to Day-as Situation on Board at 5 PM
have weigh our Anchor & sailed up past the
Battery-Come to Anchor in 5-½
the West of Blue Brig Commerce came in the
after we Came & anchored at the Navy Yard

Wednesday 1st of January 1845
All this Day Light airs & Calms have no time to proceed out of the Bar went over on the South Side to the Fort & got two Boat Loads of fine White Sand 34 Tons & then Sugar Bags it & filled up went up to a Store & bought 14 Hens & fill them up with Sand. & while there had a good opportunity to talk with an old Slave about his Soul gave a Religious Book to another Slave which attended a Meeting that I held Last year in the Light House

Thursday 2 January 1845
first part of this Day Calms & Rain at 9 Light up a little breeze Sprang up at E got under Way at 10 Crop the Bar & then Stood for Abaco at Noon pleasant & Light airs from East at 3 PM Hall on Sight of the West End Sailing about 2½ Knots p. hour. at 9 PM saw Mobile Light bearing West at 11 more To Towards our Own Light House the Day

Friday 3 All this Day with from SE at 5 AM Sure away for the Bar at Day Light Several Sail of this in Sight all bound in at 730 Light House on Sand Island bearing NW by W Stood the Bar & as we Sailed in made Mobile at 8 AM & Came Running Light House on Sand Island bearing SW by E Mobile distant about immediately on Shore Light House Light House returns on board at 9 AM or may at 11 AM Sail Crown came to an Anchor abreast of the Light at Mobile Point in 6 fathoms water on Shore Supplies got through at 4 PM returned

got-on our way & Steamed up the Bay
to Sandy Octavia Point Light House
at 10 & Came to anchor it being Calm we
are Now 10 Miles from Mobile Point & 76
the Day was in pleasant weather

Saturday January 4th 1845

Early all this Day Light-winds &
foggy Weather, & Came to anchor the Light-
House on St Octavia Point Nearly a one Mile
with Shore abreast us, Boats about the wise Boa-
Trade & for enough to Go & get it to Ly clear
of them. Boats & Vessels Sailing up & Down
we were too late in the afternoon to Supply
us & To must-up to the City & Land - a few
Vessels in the Harbour was in Ho so to Send
got-a letter from my family but got-None
Returned Back at 7 PM So ends the Day

Sunday 5th January 1845

Lying on with Beacon Octavia Point
Light House Brok of the Day Squally &
Thoroughly wet the with Showers Rain in the
Night Waking in My Cabin we had three
Sailing Vessels our-own Crew-which Made
up Thirteen in Number I took for My Text the
23 rd Chapter of Jeremiah I had a free good
time Now we was enlarged & felt in Some
degree the worth of Souls perishing Lord help us
Christians to be doing any thing to Save upon
the Brink of Hell-than My Heavenly Father
Grant unto the Day of Mercy is over with Sinners
but it is not for me to Say it appears that S
Souls Hell-Fire & Damnation Sad if that were the Case

Monday 6th January 1845

Early this Day Leaving port from the
Light at 8 AM with both Boats
& Sailing Octavia Point Light-House on
Dauphin Island & with Sea-Breeze Boat-to

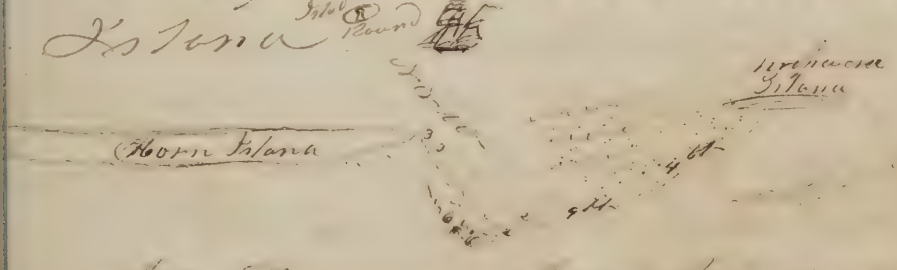
light-ing three Sailors Which we took on board
of the Portuguese Longboat Some Hours
after we Came up with a Pilot Vessel
Pilot on board of a Boat Sent to Shore to Sound
and Buoy Course to Come to Anchor

Tuesday 7th Jan 1845

Moderate Breezes & Clear Weather
Day Light Proceeded down the Bay of
Horn Island Middle Passage at
3 PM came to Anchor 2 Miles from Some
Island in 4 fathoms Water Sandy Bottom
Some Island bearing S by W 1/2 W
Horn Island S.W. 1/2 W at 5 PM took Boat from
Ship to Some Island Day Several Ships
Came to Anchor

Wednesday 8th Jan 1845

Heavy Winds from North by W Moderate
Day at Day Light Proceeded over the
Bar the Light House on Some Island bearing
N by W 3 Miles 3 Fathoms 5 Deep off in
5 6 fathoms water the Light of the Island
Horn Island Light House Came in over the
Bar at the East end of Horn Island bright
Some point to Bear N.E. by E. 3 Miles in 5
the Shoal Marks of S.E. from the Point half
a Mile off the Bar in 2 1/4 fathoms as soon
Ships Should in you can go Close down
Some point of Horn Island then Steer for Horn
Island



At 2 PM came to Anchor in 2 fathoms Horn Island
Light House bearing S.E. by E. 1/2 E.
about 3 Leagues the Light House open
we got on board our Sailors, & Pilot
the Schooner Sailed for N.O. Fine
Light Breezes Variable Weather at
Last we left the Light of Horn Island Light

on board Signal Big Light Vessel at
Sapelo Sound with the Capt of the Schooner
Louisiana to take an Inventory upon the Sales
returns on board for Sale & Survey for the Night
the Day ensuing for Pilot Island. Past this Inlet
I never come in before I have other Instructions
to Sail over when we Passed this
to go in & found it a shoal Bar & I know
coming Savannah distance of 40 Miles & have Supp.
this Light House which we never saw before the
same day we left Mobile Bar & Row—I call
myself a good Pilot in over this Bar ———

Thursday 9th 1845

At the Day for Pilot Island we the Light-
House from the Eastward got under way at
day light & proceeded on our way for to Supply
the Stone Light Ship Lying off Tybee Island
Coast between that & Warn Island having very
Shoal water I got into our Boat with my Men
& Provisions to go & [redacted] with
a Boat of the Schooner about one quarter of
a Mile we were about Half the distant between
the Two Islands sailed a Boat length & left Sapelo
Lying W.S.W. to the S Island bottom then our
Course by Compass is between the Light
House Island East by N & about five Miles
Coast part of Wash Island & Light in mention
the Island on the Long Sand part of Wash
Island in the Ocean point) on the Sea Side a Buoy
Painted Red & Light House Couple about a Mile
Due West of the Coast Not returned on board at
Sea off Tybee Coming about Seven Miles at 6 PM
Came to Anchor in 11 Ft of water Cor Distant Light
House Coming & Not distant one Eight Mile
from the Bar

Friday January 10th 1845

All fine & cool pass Grand Encampment Light House at 10 AM got under way & steered our course at 10 AM got under way & steered our course. At 11 AM passed Christian Island & soon got within two Miles & came to Anchor in 9 f[eet] Low water at 1 PM got under way & stood for Christian Island Harbour & Anchored at 4 PM & secured our Sloop for the night on the Lake Pontchartrain at 7 PM the Schooner New Year Capt Davidson came along side & took in our Sloop & we left the Bay

Saturday 11 Jan 1845

at Daylight all Hands to work loading the Schooner at 8 AM Started light House at Anchor Abreast of the Bay of St Louis at 10 AM Lighted our Schooner at 2 PM Shifted Berths from the Leeward to the Weather Side of the Lake at Midnight Light House just within the Mouth of the Rigolets

Sunday ~~6th~~ 12 January 1845

at 3 AM past Pleasanton Light House at Daylight past the first Light House upon the North at 730 past the point & Squaw Island at 8 AM got out of the Rigolets & Pine Island Springs at 10 past point at 2 PM Lighted our pipe Steamer at 6 PM arrived at Pilots Town Light House

Monday 13th 1845

all the Day Thursday Moderate winds from S.E. Surveyed Rail Road Light House, Point St John & Steamboat Light House & was obliged to do all my Repairs upon the Lamps myself Mr Knight having a drinking Spree & was not sober enough to do the Repairs of the Lamps in the Light House Tower

all day Saturday it blew a gale of wind from the

Such a Man, have since Shown This to Captain
him even I have taken him into Church & let with
him. Father Brush & Sprague, Church for him but all
to no purpose he appears determined to make his
destruction sure Sometimes he is without Liquor
Nearly a Month then Some one will have a little mercy
that he will not drink any more & the very first
opportunity he is right to the Bottle again I have
done him upon all Facts he is determined to make
all Leeway.

Tuesday 14 January 1845

Lying at New Canal Light House this morning Finding Ice on the Lights apparent
at 10 AM Augustus & Son went up to the City in the
market Boat row by two Horses the distance 9 miles
we were one hour going this brought us into a Large
Basin capable of holding 50 Sail or more vessels &
found a Number of Rebel Privateers from 150 to
200 Tons the Crew of which appear to be daughs-
tardly Crew. I saw the Stick of one of the Ves-
sels about a Foot & half square by about 60 Feet long
all lying along side of Each other every one with their
bows on or against the wharf the largest one that ever
was built became to New Orleans is Called the
Florida which we went on board of her Length is 275
feet Two engines Each 600 Horse power to Sail
a Vessel as fast as steam & return to the New Canal and
lay in on the Locks boat with Both Ends to
Ready to go. The Steamer was as soon as they
got on board sail down to the Red House where
Pilots Joined them. There was the same 2 Miles
to the Lake Lee to all in with the Captain of the
Steamer. Both ships got into the Lake being Ready &
Sailed off the Lake a distance of four Miles
from shore Took on board what we had
Left for Sail — Pass Manchac Light
House Lake Pontchartrain 21 Miles

Thursday 15th Jan 1845

Thursday in the morning at 12 went Thanks the Lord we got our Luggage to the House in a short time & finished our repairs this a Day Light & a pleasant to the Boatmen & then that enabled him to go France Government & South there has never been an inspector to collect Duties (Thursday) Yesterday I got through a Deal & Part Schepmeister & Thanks & Mrs. Eyles & Miss Thurston & Daughter & her Husband Mr Mary about to do Thanks, soon got through that a short pleasant interview with Mrs Thurston & Daughter both the unknown the daughter Dr Prof Seen before for four years She then was living & Sensible the opportunity of talking to about the welfare of her Soul & She never forgot it Experience Religion since that Date & got a Husband since been & Born a friend Born a living about 20 miles up the River Seen Power on Purpose to See the Missionary was a time for She to come along again Schaaf Dear (much pleased to Hear) went through it Remainder of the Day but Daily to Government Take me away about three Bishop Sir Jas at 3 PM wind ahead for Pharaoh Island Thanks is on the Regular of Brig at Capt Schaaf & have about at Bayou St Johns Light the & headway & the Town down the Lake

Friday the 17th

Thursday 16th January 45

This Day begins with Light Variable & Calm at 4 A.M. Jesus Come & Awake in me our with about 18 Miles from the Mail Boat Light & Favour of Lake Pontchartrain & Entrance to the Harbour

at Flinders Island Light House and
on Shore Light) the Light House
Keeper Sent me Down a Small Bottle Containing a Strong Solution of Lime Juice
(Lime Juice & Sugar) the Light House Keeper Sent me Down a Small Bottle Containing a Strong Solution of Lime Juice & Sugar
Lime Juice & Sugar) until I was Down at Port Christian at Murray
Isles (At Forsyth Island) I remained Day
Friday 17 January 1845
at this Day Strong Gale with Heavy
Sea, Cutting & Clawing Away
again, on Tuesday the Schooner at Sunrise
Sailed & Stood on Course Run about
Six Days in the Morning we Run Said
180 Miles Saw Six Light Houses & Stood
two Days in Sight of the three Light Houses
Back of the City & Got out of the Bar. Day was
in the City Bright & Got away with the
Schooner Bird (Day in Town) & Sailed down
the Sarina Towers (Mist Island) Coast
Seaman 100 Miles for the Coast of
his Schooner East-ber-ly Soon Run
on Long Reefs & Gently came to Anchor
Mist Island Bay SE 4 Miles Distant
Saturday 18 January 1845
At this Day Sailing & Raising & Hoisting
Heavy Sail, Still Lying to an Anchor with
a Gale of Wind
Sunday 19th January
at this day Sent Letters from Mr Mc & Mooney
Still Lying Inside Coat & Mist Island & Bay
the Gale although fair wise to proceed
on our Journey to N E Bay but have can't
Sail Against Gale Mostly Day I have not since
I left Home & this time & Patrick was has

Great towards us since that time. I therefore
I have strove to do the will of My Heavenly
Father by remembering the Sabath to keep it Holy
& have twice preached & Meetings in My Cabine
forenoon & afternoon & was blest in doing

Monday 20th January 1845
all this day fine Pleasant weather wind
from S.W. to S. got under at 1 PM from
Ship Island to proceed over the bar & then
to sail for Grosses Islands S.E. got at 2.30 PM
past the Bar this is a plain bar to sail over
night or Day if you can see Ship Island
bring the West point to bear South when outside
then run for it giving it a small berth
the Plainest Bar on the coast the Shoal only
makes of about a quarter of a Mile to SE of
the point & a nice beating Channel
at Day Light West on board Chandeleir
Islands West SE by E followed them course
steering from SE to S.S.W. Lay about one
mile distant from them at 3 PM past a
Large Bark cast away on the Breton shoal
about 5 Miles from the Balize a Steam Boat
of this at Sunset took a Pilot on board of
at E past 5 at 6 PM came to anchor being to
late to go in over the Bar

Tuesday Jan 21st 1845
all this Day fresh Breezes from S. to E
at 9 AM got under way at 10 Came to
anchor off Grosses Islands L House Pilot
left after paying him William Stevens
26.25 & went on Shore & supped & Franks &
and L House got through at Dark returned
on board got under Way & sailed & above
the Passes & came to anchor at midnight
came a great deal of rain

Thursday 22 1845.

Lying at the Head of the Bayes Mississippia Thoroughly weather Blowing very heavy & thick Light Rain & rain Shutes at 8 AM with ours Supplies in the Large Boat & Sailed & Rowed Down to the South Pass 16 a distance of 12 Miles over Bars at 1 PM & Sailed back at 7 PM - - - - - - -

Friday 23 first part Light Winds at 5 Aroused at 10 a Head Sprung up at SE & Favourable way & Sailed over to the Sea Pass & Entered Lowered to Sounding Down & When about half way down to the Mouth from the West & had a fine wind Down to Head Waves & came to Anchor at 2 PM went on Shore & Supplied the 100 Pass Light So ends the Day

Saturday June 24th 1845

All this Day Thinks from West finished our Repair returning on board Lowered on Shore & Spent the evening With the Kupers family Mr Samuel Hill had a very Sweet time his Wife & wife Mother Mrs Sarah Coleman of Portsmouth N.H. was Sons & Mr Coleman a Deacon

Sunday 26 January 1845

Fine pleasant Day rose breakfast with the Kupers & family returned on board with two Letters one to my Family & one to my Brother giving him an Account of our safety Soon Sounding & the Bayes got under way at 1 PM & Sailed down & out to the Sea & left Coast came to Anchor in 2 fathoms at 4 PM a Boat Shoved up & Sailed on same Way & Sounded down the Bar, & Point Light 7 Miles 130 Miles

at Midnight Light House from E & E by S
Miles Course the Day we Have run Steering
from S 60 W to W by S

Sunday 26th January 1845

Sailing Towards Point Cooper Light House all
this Day Variation allowed Miles from at one
Sight of Turtle Island bearing W.S.W.
Steering best Course Sailed along from Nine
Island Steered E.S.E to W.S.W making Sailing to
the Southward at 3 PM of the Extreme of Ship
Island 5 in 4 fathom distant Six Miles at 4
PM made Ship Island Shoal Breaking
high bearing by compass S.S.E 3 Miles distant
Kept of it all this Evening on Same
Course Shoal Water Mostly about 2 Miles to
the Southward from Cape Point 5 Miles off
Course in 2 & 2 1/4 3 2 Fathoms Steering from
W.S.W to W by S but at Sunset Again
having Hard Bottom with Rocks began to Shoal
on the Western Edge of the Shoal & began
to deepen & Immediately Steering East off
bottom & the Next cast Hard Bottom & when
you get Regular Soundings 5 in 3 or 4 Fath
then Soft Bottom Steer North for Point
and for Light House in 2 Fathoms Low water
you will be about 4 or 5 Miles from the Light
House in 10 feet Low water you will be 3 Miles
distant from it at Midnight Come to anchor the
Light House bearing E & N distant 3 Miles 5 in 2
Fathoms Soft Bottom

Monday 27 January 1845

All this Day blowing fresh & so Heavy Sea
Heaving in from the South so that we
our Boats & Masts for the Light House &
Stores within one mile from shore
in the Long Boat Road & Came to
Anchor Through the Surf & Landed
Boat & Stores with Light Heart

[illegible] Tuesday 28 June 1845

[illegible] Vermillion Bay Light House [illegible] at 8 AM wind to the East- went on Shore [illegible] Sunrise of Cod [illegible] back at 11 AM wind shifted to West got under Way for Vermillion Bay Light House 36 Miles Distant at 2 PM wind Light at 4 PM came to under Stearing Sail Lay 2 Miles off Light House and Boat Fishing [illegible] Wednesday 29th June 1845

[illegible] Vermillion Bay Light House at Day light got under Way Using S.E. 9 Miles from Anchorage to Light House in Bay [illegible] Shore Reefs and Shoals Made or our weather Bow a Number of Shell or Rock Banks Some of them one quarter of a Mile Long there is Seven of them & Near from a large Hammock of Live Oak Trees to Vermillion Bay Light House on Left of Low Land Flat Island Large Hammock of Live Oak Trees the Light House bears from the Nearest Land Boat in the SE end of them & are Beacon the Way in going in Vermillion Bay Light House on Flat Island Left of Light House Large Hammock of Live Oak Trees to Eastermost part bearing SE & you will have 9 Feet of Low water [illegible] we come to under the Light House 3 Miles distant, Land on Shore & Shoals the S.E. most Shoals Frozen by the Ice [illegible] Shore Line from Light House [illegible] Roman Catholick but the [illegible]

Christiana was Aboard at Sunrise & Shortly prayed
Reading in the Cabin & return Good thanks
for this Providential care over us Since leaving
our own Native Town & giving & Bothering us
amidst Perils & quicksands & God has guided
us in a wonderful Manner & Brought us in Safe
to our Long Journeys end we have had No gale
at Sea. They have all been when we were
lying in Port. we have all enjoyed good health
& have had a Number Meetings on Board & likewise
in our Cabin but I have Not seen any fruits
of my Labours as to their Conversion. but
God within Draws his Spirit from the Mind
it is Not for me a poor weak Mortal to Judge
on No I leave that to Him who is to wise to err
but we are commanded to Judge our Children
by their Lives & the Blessing of his Grace
be over one that is found worthy in a Short
time Shall the Righteous Shine as the Sun
in the firmament & as the Stars for ever &
Ever. & likewise pray that God will
guide us Safe to Reach to our Families
& Friends again

Thursday 30th January 1845
first part of this Day fresh Winds from N to
NE all Hands employed in Clearing up & stow-
ing away & Securing every thing in the Hold of
Hatch & Stowing Long Boat for our Journey
as a Passage Vessel for pleasant weather
More Moderate Saw a Schooner Steering for
coming from the SE at 2 PM She came to
Anchor Abt ½ a mile Astern Our Boat with
& two Men Come on Board the first words
he Said was what Place is this I answered
at Hobart Town he Said that he came out 5 or
6 Days Past from Launceston; that

In Read Town we Shoal water and working all
round him & beat over them & had got Last-
as it ocasioning & went to give them inforna
tion about Sailing to Grand Cayer & House
as he was bound about 15 Miles to the Eastward
of that Light to take in a Load of Sugar for
Philadelphia & of course gave him every in-
formation how to Sail Clear & the Shoals lying
on Starboard at 3 PM we both got under
Sail about 6 Miles & became
come to Anchor Cayman for the Night -
at Midnight Clear to the East part
Read the Schooner Clear on board of us
her Name is the Wilder Capt. Bently of
Thomas Town

Friday 31st January 1845
first part of this Day fresh Winds from the
East & Appearance of a Storm the Light-
House bearing W.b.W. of us distant 10 Miles
& the high Hummock of Levi Oak Town hory
N. 6 Miles distant got under way at Sunrise
in company with the Schooner & went to
beating to the Eastward at Noon past by
Oyster Banks which lyes 3 Leagues from
Light House & NW by N from the Live Oak
Tree Keys are Much in the way & lyes 6 or 7 miles
from Same & Stone Oyster Bank we passed
that lyes E.N.E from these Oyster Banks 6 Miles
distant which I never discovered before we
were then in Sight of Rupert lying at Anchor
at 5 PM Made 2 Lights & the High Hill of -
Rat Isle in Sight bearing N.E at 6 PM the
Point - Caicos Light bearing E.b.E at midnight
Comp. Caicos Point Caicos Light bearing E.b.E
distant 6 Miles & in 21 Fathom Water this Day

Saturday Feb 1st 1845

All this Day Light airs all all round the Compass Every 24 Hrs Day & Nancy at 6 PM Shows of Rain got under Way at 7 AM this Morning & Have been under with at 5 PM this evening Came to and Saw the Light House bearing N.E. 10 - 8 Miles distant The Schooner that we left Committee L.W. with the Camping Party Bore N. Anchored about 5 Miles from us bearing West 10 distant 4 Miles & and the Schooner which come out of Turkey Pond about 5 Miles from us bearing West - we are now in 3 fathoms Soft Bottom

Febuary Sunday 2 1845

All this Day wind at E.S.E. & Nancy 5 Rainy got under way & Have about 2 Miles to get into Schooner in case it come on to blow heavy through the Night as it has the appearance of a Storm with our draft of water & feet we can run with 2 fathoms with safety & Have Soft Bottom & Veer out a heavy gale at any point of the Compass a South wind blows sure and on Shore & being Shoal ground a Long distance off of course Short Sea there is that rises is but Short consequently a vessel will lay in Safety & we come to anchor again in 2 1/4 fathoms Low water sure the Sea is governed by the Winds Sometimes it runs 2 feet when the Wind is blowing from the South & at this time it will not rise any for a length of time when the Wind is at the Northward & in the evening had a Meeting in the Cabin for the 4th Chapter of James for my text. Not appears but little use to try to convince a person Sinner to turn in God but will I must Die & Stand in

to flee from the wrath to come & lay hold of Eternal life via Book Hop Observing the Antediluvian Abertia We Not until he went into the Ark & God Shut him & Then the door of Mercy was Sealed & Now the Lords people are divided in Opinion as it regards the Door of Mercy being Open or Not Or that a Day we a living Truth we are in a Day of Trial the hour of Temptation is Nearly with the Advent believers Tempted as the pointed way of Christ comes is past & Now Tempted to go back & join the Church again the Baodicean Church from whence they So recently left Thus almost ready to give up the Scriptures as regards the coming Lord & Unite with the Lullaby Doctrine of the Church concerning before Christ comes to Judge the quick & the Dead at his Appearing & his Kingdom Truly These are perilous times & how much Grace the Saints of God wants to keep them Stead on their Course Heavenward & the Blessed Lord has promised that my Grace Shall be sufficient for them & as thy Days Shall ensure so Shall their Strength ever be.

Monday 3d February 1845

Lying At Anchor 5 Miles S.S.E from point Cutter Light House Alexia S.E. S.S.E Noon Nearly Calm a considerable ground Swell heaving in from the South one Schooner first past us bound to Turkey Pass at 5 P.M Light breeze from S.W by S Hauling round At 11 P.M took a Tremendous Squall from N.W by W it Seemed as though it would blow every thing away. run of with our Small anchor that we were a riding to Let go Our Sheet Cable & run

[illegible]

Tuesday 4th Feb 1845

Begins with heavy gales with rain at 1 AM Stopd. Raining Lat. Hauing to heavy & Riding with both anchors a wore at 8 AM got our Anchors & Made Short Sail to proceed on our passage home Steerd SE to clear Reefon Shoal & when we past it at in 3 fathoms & suppose Saw water into 5 fath which I was at Noon fix Ships & Steer E 73 S Lott by Obs 28.50 - 15 Miles to SW of Ships Island from which I take my Departure at Noon So mas this 12 hours.

Sea Account begins

Wednesday 5th February 1845

this Day Heavy Gales from SW & Passing Islands at 1 PM Set Gouresail & Haul all Sail Set gaining 9 Miles per hour & Steering Ely S at 4 Sounded could get no Bottom with a heavy Sea ran at 5 took in Square Sail & Topgallant Sail ran in the night Midnight Blowing fresh Reef Mainsail & Settled to Sail at 4 AM Double Reef'd Mainsail at 8 do Reefd the Topsail at Noon Pleasant Weather with a Steady Breze & comparative heavy Sea ran Sail this 24 hours 256 Miles & although we have steerd to Steer Ely S. S having for Point Variation would make this Ely by F but She has Made SE by E. E Showing that there is a Strong Southerly Current

Lott by Obs 27.04 N Long 87.45

Thursday Feb 6th 1845

Blowing fresh from from SW to W with a heavy Sea ran Sail this 24 hours 256 Miles Middle Lat 27.04 Long 87.45 Made SE by E

Set Gouresail & Haul all Sail Set gain Large Lott at 25.53 at Long 84.42 Ran Sail 243 Miles this 24 hours

Friday Feb 7th 1845

All this Day fine Pleasant Weather Wind var. to S & E all Sail Set at 2 PM Sounded 70 fathoms at 6 do 60 fathoms Steering E S E at 8 do 55 fathoms at Midnight 40 fath Steer E S E at 2 AM 36 at 4 AM 34 fath at 6 AM 25 fathoms kept of S E by E at 7 AM 20 fathoms Made Fortuyas Light House bearing S by E dist 15 Miles at 9 AM came to anchor in the Harbour of Fortuyas the gain to the Southward & Eastward E E by E all hands employed in getting the Ship & getting things in order for Northern Coast Sent a Boat on Shore at the Ships Leave

Satt 8 Feb 1845

All this Morning fresh from N by E & E ENE weather All hands employed in the Ship

Sunday Feb 9th 1845

Lying in Fortuyas Harbour in company with Eight Smacks & 2 Brigs Steering Sloop the Sloop Lucklaw Capt Peard & Sloop George Elspeth Capt Brightman Sent 3 Boats on Shore this Day & had prime Seasons in the Evening Capt Fish & Brother Spoke in Boats & left them Capt Fish told me that Brother Hawkins was in the Harbour one More & that he had engaged a Whole Season It is good & profitable to be engaged in the Service of the Lord in Training Up our Children in the Nurture & admonition of the Lord

Monday Feb 11 th 45

All the day light - and
part of the night E. & S. winds - weather
Light airs & Squalls Tortugas Harbour

Tuesday Feb 11 th 1845

At 1 hr P.M. the Dan light - bore
from N. by E. ½ E. distant 4 leagues - at
Sunset this 12 hours 3 Tortugas Harbour
was N. by E. ½ E. distant 4 leagues -
in the Harbour you see Land in every direction
from the Main Ocean which you are lying near
the only Land - Something to amuse ourself -
Enjoy a Shelling or a fishing & the Keeper
is Mr. Gerrish a Gentleman & his wife a fine woman
& Mrs Phillips Sister to the Keepers Wife a very
Excellent young Lady had the Misfortune
Loose her Companion last Summer in the
Hurricane What makes this place more
pleasant - there is quite a fleet of Vessels
Boats - all of them from Mobile Com. & Navy
& Coast for the Hammock Market - with
Beef & then return to the North & two more
Steamers Stationed here which have about
30 Men on board of them. Surveyors of the
U. S. States has recently been here & Surveyed
the Harbour & entire Reach Bay on return
the Key & Bird Key about on Mile distant -
The Harbour lies between these Keys -
is Capable of Holding 50 Sail Ships of war
Lying as Smooth as a Millpond. No Sea to come
in your & very easy of Access every Vessel does
Sail in the Channel Light Vessels
Steamers which lying here I now write
Meetings on the Parade Ground
as this Lord Day which Mr. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Wednesday 12th Feb 1845

This Day begins with fine Pleasant weather Light-winds from E & at 4 AM wind-ed Chase to the Lubers Tender took leave of the family & Then went on board of the Daniel Burroughs Smack & both Pensions saying a long farewell to Each Boat Left the Key from them gave the guard-ship a parting gun & Hoisted Sail & Stood down the East Key Channel at 2 PM Lost sight of the Last Keys of the Florida Reef and to the Northward & Eastward Key. Standing W by S at 4 PM Left Pleasant Point Key Bright & Pilot from which Time my Log to Sail through the Gulf Stream on our Voyage Home to Pensacola Middle & Latter part Light-winds & Variable from at 7 AM Took Departure & we have Made our course to Day SE by E & dist 66 Miles & give Lee-25 Miles Current Lott Obs 24° 03 Long 81.30 saw Brig on our Lee bow & a fore & aft Schooner to Windward on our Course

Thursday 13 Feb 1845

all this Day fine delightful weather Light-winds from N to E Beating down the Gulf Stream Sail Company with 10 Sail of Ships Brig & Schooners at 11 AM took sight of Florida Keys Lott by Obs 24.43 & left Pleasant Key

Friday 14 Feb 1845

this Day begins with Light-winds from E & NE & at 4 beating down the Gulf Stream Sail Company with Ten Sail of Ships Brig & Schooners & Sight of the Keys at times at Midnight Stephen Mallory Jun Port-Captain Pensacola East

Kept of S E by S. & S.S.E. & E. until Day Light then Hard & with Set Square sail Several Sail near us bound S.W. to We have been Sailing the Last 8 hours 7. & 8 Knots at Noon Obs. our Latt 27.00 Long 79.37 Sopping Colours & but little Sea were SE. a Large Ship on our Lee beam 3 Miles off a big on our weather Beam we are hoping by Noon by a Baltimore Schooner a Sloop rather fall astern our Bark we have Nearly run out of Sight the brave Gazelle is dying along bravely but she drags so much head & Water after her that it influences her Sailing our Eight, say that to Capt Morell & he will throw it on to the Master Builder well let it all go. She is a bonny Sea boat & strong as the Hills Speak well of the brig that carries our Safe over

Lott 27. 00. L. 79.40

Saturday 15 Feb 1845

All this Day blowing Heavy from SSE to South Hard & with Set & Am then S.E by E the Large Ship that is in company with at Day light was on our weather Quarter about 5 Miles off Dragging up on her & the other Sails are out of Sight astern & we are Carrying Tow Sail every thing upon her but Sail To Noon we have been Sailing 9 & 10 Miles pr Hour the whole Day at Noon Settled Mainsail Down. 2 Men at the Wheel & one Man on quarter deck with a watch to take to the tiller assisting the Men at the wheel Latt Obs 30.47 the Run Sailed 240 Miles

Sunday 16th Feb 1845

This Day begins with heavy Gales from SSE All Sail Set with Mainsail Down a Little at 1 PM took a reef in it as we are now Sailing 10 Miles pr hour at 2 PM carried away the Canvas & lost it & bent another Sail boom was taken on board & we are in

& Squalls Accompanied Sail at 4 PM Wore
the Topsail at Midnight blowing Hard with
Squalls & Lightning appearance of a Change of
Wind at 2 AM Squalls Topsail Reefed again
& Main Yard down to Mainsail at 3 AM blew
Hard at 4 Split raising at Daylight fell in
with & past a Ship steering the same Course as
we did but Could not Come near her on account
Wind Abeam &c

Lat 33.44 Lon 76.49

Monday 17 Feb 1845

This Day begins with fresh Gales from
East to Sailing at 6 & 6 Miles per Hour
at 2 PM Set all Sail going free at 6 Miles
Steering N by W the Wind Fresh
Light Topsail just at South am Mainsail
Light Reef Foresail Mizen Flying Jib Jamb
Course East in the Northern Edge of the Gulf
Stream by the Log Ship that we were in
the Gannets Track we Sailing about Etc
at 9 More Moderate No Gulf Weed or
Midnight Light Squalls & continued through
the Day Lat in Obs 33.23 Long 74.20
we are now 8 Miles to the North of Cape
Lookout & Steering in to the Eastward

Tuesday 18 Feb 1845

All this Day Fair Pleasant weather first &
Middle part Light Winds from East to South
Latter part Comes White Squalls from SSW
at 6 AM Tacked Ship to the Westward to try to get
out of the Gulf Stream as we were Not on
board of the Ship which forms the Western edge
of the Stream & found that its course was Edge
from which to Coast our water to Sea Gave
the Ship it's Course &c. on Sail in Light Airs
at 11 AM Saw Land Bearing NW & Northerly
Soundings Lat by Obs 26.57 Long 79.30

Wednesday 19th Feb 1845

All this Day fine pleasant weather Wind from
N.W. to S.W. the Middle Midnight Starboard tacks
on board them Tacks Ships to the W.S.W. at 4 Light
airs N.E. & E. at noon hazy Calm & so smooth
Sea & Delightfull weather Lat 37.44 Long 74.0

Thursday 20 Feb 1845

All this Day delightfull weather
at 8 PM Light airs from E.S.E. Set Square
Sail at 8 Wind, Wind E. light breezes at 8 do
Wind E at 9 SE Set Square sail again at 10
fine Brave Sailing 6 knots Midnight thus
& continue through the Day Several Sail
in Sight this forenoon we have been
Steering S. by E. & E.S.E. at noon that we may
not have more than 50 fathom of Water - but
Let out 75 fathoms & no Bottom

Lat by Obs 39.12 we was
South further to the Eastward than we expected

Friday 21 Feb 1845

Fair & Moderate part of this Day fine pleasant
Weather Wind S.W. Set Square at 8 PM
Sounded 33 fathom at Midnight 25 fathom
at 1 AM Made Long Island Sounded as we
did know for we were Steering as the Chart
Says Steer East Middle Channel Variation
is 9 West - Fine Day at Day light made
Montauk Light House, at 8 AM
Thick Smoky Weather Hauled Our Wind
for the Narrows Steering at 2 PM Fair
Sandy Hook, at 4 PM Set Square Hauled
Distant Fair in Sight Sailing 7 Miles
at 4.30 do Boat in Thick fog Wind
brave Steering East Sailing 8 Knots
at 5 PM Steering E.S.E. at 5.40 [illegible]
kept E. & E.S.E. [illegible]

Schooner
Gazelle
12/1/1846 – 4/6/1847

I suspect that they were on the Low Lands but it
proved to be on Cattlehunk for the Light. we Layed
on our Wearthe quarter. Steered S E by E. drove S Boats
fell in with Mashroom Boat got Samuel on board
bottoms kept of Est E supposed into 7 Fathoms then
S E by E 8 or 9 miles about 3 Oclock they got
into 5 Fathoms (blind) Light continued S E
come to Anchor & Veal until Joyce) off
it is Dow & Dm & Jorge Ourselves got down
Hills & got Dumpling Rock Light House we
consider our passage as Grace has) a delightful
one have no Gales of Wind although we have had
fair Winds that has wafted us gently & blows
our Lives away Heaven Peace & quietness
has prevailed on board of My Little Bark I have
endeavour I to carry out the Principles of the Religion
of Jesus Christ Love & Consider Jesus Christ I have
had a number of Meetings on board & as Many
on Shore as opportunity offers & that was a number
of times graced be the Name of the Lord
this Evening had Prayers in the Cabin I return
thanks to the Lord for his great & Mercy and Loving
Kindness upon us

Saturday Feb 22d 1845

a Quarter past until 9 Am at 8 Am Sent the Boat
the Shore to ascertain where we were the Boat returned
at 9 Am as the Fog lifted & found ourselves near —
Island from Clarks Point Light House bearing N.N.E
we are in the Entrance Working Leagues & so quick
Passage & Union and that all this Provocation has
gained — & no a Wishy Washy Wind Sprang up from
N.E. — at — more way found the Current as we had
— Wind — assisted by Tide while beating up the river
Cattle Island — Potmers Island & Roamans Island
pass on the — & Fine in Town at being about 3/4 Ebb

remain there A being 11 A.M. at which time we left with the Small Boat & went to the River to our own Station Town & up to My House found My family well & All My friends & Relations. We have been absent from home 3 Months & 27 Days. & have Completed 36 Light-Houses beginning at George Town S. Carolina & ended at Vermillion Bay which is the Last Light-House in the U.S. States of America which is one Thousand fifty Miles from the Mouth of the Mississippi River

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Journal of Voyage in the Schooner Gazelle in Supplying Light Houses Commencing at George Town S. Carolina & ending at Vermillion Bay Louisiana. Finished Loading Nov 23 1846 & sailed from Steam Saw mill Thursday Nov 26th with a fair Wind & Pleasant Weather passed Cape Romain Light House & Bull Bay Light House & Sullivans Island Light House & Charleston Bay Light House & Stood to Sea at 4 P.M. passed Sunset Rocks & Commenced 12 hours

December 1st 1846

Commences Light Winds & Pleasant Weather at 4 A.M. took my departure from Sunset Rocks bearing S. Distance 4 Miles at 12 M. Light House bore from us N.W. by W. Distance 4 Miles Lat by Obs 32.20

December 2 1846

All this day fresh Winds from N.E. by E. Lat by Obs 38 02

December 3 1846

This has been a Pleasant Day [illegible] Blowing & Raining at times at [illegible] P.M. [illegible]

[illegible] Hatteras Light [illegible] Light [illegible] from the [illegible]
[illegible] Light [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at 11 AM
[illegible] Inlet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] got an Observation 37.30 Hope to have good
Weather again we are now in 14 fathoms water

Friday 4 Decm 1846

[illegible] Light [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] at 5 AM Spoke Brig Vesta Capt
Hill of and Boston from the West Indies bound
New York Hove [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
14 fathoms from Light [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] Chickamacomico Bears 20 Miles to the [illegible]
Light Hatteras Light at 9.30 Past through the Inlet
Hove in 14 1/2 fathoms it was remarkable Smooth
& becomes to be Fair although it had been blowing
Hard the Day before at 11 AM Past an Light Ship
Light bearing NE 15 Miles distant from which
[illegible] My Course Steering SW Sailing 7 Knots Observed
Latt by Obs 35.07.

Sat Decm 5th 1846

[illegible] Day begin with Light Airs & Pleasant weather Sailing
with the Wind at 4 AM Wind Ceased Light Variable
Baffling Calms at 8 AM it Blew Light from SW to 10 Miles
in which I Take my Departure the Bearings
and Steering Still by the Sailing 7 Knots (Course Hatteras
Light NW) Still by at 1 PM Past [illegible] Cape Lookout
bearing [illegible] at 4 AM Wind Variable
[illegible] Day Pass in 7 fathoms Water (Depend) in the
Offing, Take Departure Cape Lookout Light
at 4 AM Wind SW by S at Noon Latt Obs 33.25
6 Miles to the SW of the Light [illegible] (Day
[illegible] AM Wind South Steering from the Wind
[illegible] Pilot of the Bar Light) at 8
[illegible] Pilot Calculations to
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

we moved a quick passage from Bonfire the first first-Days was pretty Good weather the Sea Fine in our gangway Boards Was obliged to take in our Small Boat on Deck for the first time Since I Have been Master of the Schooner then 3 Days Voyage was Fair as Cape Charles in 17 fathoms & the 2 last-Days fine Pleasant Weather Then at Night we brought-to off George Town Bar Baptistown bore at Sunset at 8.30 PM Hove a Lead to get in the point- Shoald & Just Before we come to main River kept within two Miles of the point- Then up to the point- Shoal & brought-up about Eight Boats Came off to us from Town Soon after Sunset Sea ends

January 6th Decmb 1846

All the Day Fine pleasant Weather Then at Anchor at George Town Lying (agroun) in the South point of South Fork George Town Flowing we are in hopes to be able to get-off this Evening by Water at 9 AM a Light Breeze from S. Thomas Called the Hon Benton came in from Charleston agreed to give him 20 Dollars to Stop until high water to See whether we would be able to get-off if not to take out a part of our Cargo & to Stay till we were able to get-off high water Came (and) Found that he Consequently was compelled to agree to the Schooner agreed with the Captn to take a Sufficient quantity (to lighten) so that we Should be able to get-off the evening Tide for 75 Dollars So that he could be able to leave Port (morning Flow) to go up the River providing that we could not be able to get-off then he was to give him one Hundred Dollars for his Charge Extra Not 20 Dollars per Day as long as we remain) Ein the afternoon the Schooner came within 2 Miles of Port got his Anchor and a line to the Shore and then Commenced taking out our Cargo & Finished taking out the Bar from the Hold to the Cabin & Steerage had 2 Tons

quantity to report on as was the evening star not being high enough was not - the Lt got [illegible] consequently [illegible] (as obliged to remain the day) but shall say it being quite Sound) So ends this Day

Monday 7th Decm 1846

All this Day fine pleasant Wr this Day Middle part Calm Latter part fresh Winds from SSE high Waves at 11 AM ran and sent down our Main Topmast and Mizen Topmast and Mizen Topgallant Mast 8.30 AM Saw Land with the Colonel the quick Sand) cut away & we got it all but four feet (as they [illegible] of the Schooner but 11 AM had all our Gear on board) gave them Eight Dollars & Sent off with the Mate, that is I gave him the Boat [illegible] Wr Charles Mont in Charleston at 1-2 PM Suspect) Gauge from Light House Point) away all our Gear & No Detention after all to Government but have to Lose 80 Dollars through the imprudence of the Pilot

Tuesday 8th Decm 1846

All this Day blowing fresh from South to SW with Crossing up Cash and got Land) so was not able to get out 7 Sail of Ships came in just this afternoon

Wednesday 9th Dec 1846

This Day at Gauge from L House got under Way at 10.30 with a light Breeze from the West got aboard our Pilot below the L/H then came Straight to SE returned back to our anchorage & came to Anchor at 6 PM this Day Mate & Waiting in my Cabin for the first time since leaving home. My evening was spent in the 24th Chapt Matthew about the end of the World for Generation that our Blessed Lord Speaketh has only 3 Years to Run before which time the Lord comes to take his Righteous people home & leave the Earth the fire burning until it is all clear - but when is the time [illegible]

Lion will be down together & Nothing shall hurt
nor destroy in all Gods Holy Mountain Saith the
Lord So ends this Day with a thank fog

Thursday Decm 10th 1846

First part of this (from midnight) Light airs
from E to E.N.E. at 1 AM E.N.E. Smart breezes
from at 1 at 9 AM (came on) misty Fair at
2 PM (this) Mod- Weather AM. at 7 PM
Chas Martin a Pork vessel with her colours
hoisted for a pilot & the pilot came off (with
a pilot on board) the afternoon General Evening
Lying Above waiting for a time to go to Shore
for we have only one high Water a Day &
that is at Noon consequently cannot sail
before 8 or 9 AM in the following Day —

Friday 11 Decm

left the Harbour & proceeded over the Bar at 11 AM
fresh breeze at South at Sunset came to Anchor
off Cape Roman Light House N. bearing West & distant
2 1/2 Miles in 2 1/2 fathoms at Low water at 6 PM standing
with our Sails as very smooth & at Low water
had a considerable trouble in finding the way in got
on Shore at 7 PM finished & got through at 11 Setting
on Board at 12 got under weigh for Charleston
So ends the Day

Decm 12th Saturday

first part of this Day fresh breezes at West at 2 AM
Cape Roman Light at 3 do more to Northward
Day light to take a pilot at 7 the pilot came
Came in over the Bar at 11 came to Anchor at one mile
anchorage place took our Departure for the Light
& Martin a distance of 8 Miles (when we were) then
Nothing to find the Entrance but a Steamer was
to Sea) off the Bar came to Anchor at 3 PM
Ends the Day Light Airs, Fair & Fine
& this for the Evening Fair Night —

Sunday 13th Decm 1846 Laying at Anchor
All the Day fine pleasant weather Employ'd
as usual went to the Bethel all Day

14th Decm Light airs between the
Hours of 8 & 9 AM got Under way and
run Down Et

15 Decm 1846 Tuesday
All this Day fresh winds from NE & Clear weather
got under Way from Charleston at 7 AM Down
Town into the Roads Come to Anchor with Sullivans
Island) Charleston Light House N.W. 3/4 W
Distance 3 Miles Light House N.E. 3/4 E 3 Miles
Spring Head (Sullivans Island) Church N.E. 1/2 E
Distance 1 Mile at 7 PM A Causeway
has been Made about 300 yards long so that it is much
more convenient than it was Now for Supplying it at
any time (while it would be dangerous where usually
done) our Supplies, have to Row to Moulton Oil
one Mile

Wednesday 16 Decm
This day Hoisted out the Jurmine Flag with our Long
Boat & the Supplies of Oil for the 2 Beacon Lights at
the Lazaretto Creek distant 5 Miles 32 Gallons Each
Having Oil these Beacons has one Compleat & Burning
Lamp More & 16 Inch Reflectors. returned on board) at 1.30
PM Hoisted in Sail (on the Bar & found) for Lyber
Lights & Lampost the Bar in going out the Middle
one on your Larboard) hand) giving it a birth of 100 ft
in the best of Water than Steer for the 2d Buoy which
you may just Clear on board) leaving it on the Starboard
hand) then Steer for the Bar Buoy leaving it on either
hand as it lies in the best of Water on the Bar
& by the Bar Set All Sail weather being
[illegible] Afternoon & Steam at 8 began to
[illegible] Light Ha Buoy Light having in
[illegible] bore at 8 PM Current) drawing from SE
[illegible] Bank of the Hunting Island bound
[illegible] Sail for the Remainder of the Night
[illegible] Light House bore [illegible] from Hunting Island Light
[illegible] SE

& Blowing a heavy gale & Cloudy foul Mainsail
the same at anchor the Day

Thursday 17 (Decm the Day
begins with a heavy Gale of Wind & short
nasty Sea in 14 fathoms Water Furl'd fit
Balance Reef Mainsail at 2 AM Lost our
Folly (Boat from the Cranes Bow rope parted
& broke the Bow Table & Made no Boat
after Furl'd out the Stern Main Boat & stow'd
Board under the Stern before Shackled on
Stiff Cable to part with her She was Tack'd
from Sea Boat at 4 AM Clear Ship to
the SW 15 fathoms heavy Sea on Labour
ing (Being a great Deal of Water over the
Lee railing) Down Top & Cross Jack Yards
have Struck (Day Light came Gloomy
& Blowing very Hard with pouring Clouds
at 8 Noon a little more Moderate 12 fathoms
heaving up Anchor & Sheathed Cable 32.21
at 2 PM it began to Moderate Set the fore
Sail one reef Sail Mainsail at 5 PM Hove
Charleston Light bearing (Blacklyd) at 8 PM
Hove to Coast of the Bar to wait for a
Pilot (Wind) Sent Gig to get on Shore
the Land) again Praise the Name of the Lord
for his paternal care in which Respect we
are

Friday 18th Decm
this Day begins with Moderate Weather
& Clear we stood at Sunrise took a Pilot
on Board by the Name of Lee Boat up the
Ship Bar at 10 AM Wind) Anchored in 5 f.w.
at 11 Came to Anchor abreast of the Town
Charleston Gave) it get Ashore Gig on
Shore to see if Could find
answer

but could find none that would suit. I hear that the Ship Hudson Capt Morning had brought a new boat out from Boston 18 feet long immediately went purchase her for 45 Dollars without any paint on her — was considered myself very fortunate in obtaining one this Day winds heavy Winds from SSW

Saturday 19th Decm

Lying at Charleston Wind NW blowing heavy Wind — at 11 — Capt Perryman the Sarah of Kennebunk) arrived) Yesterday from Darien with Rice

Sunday 20 Decm fine pleasant weather Wind West Went with my Crew to the Bethel All Day Capt. Perry Com on board) to took tea. — — — — — —

Monday 21 Decm

Blowing fresh from SW [illegible] Wind) board)

Tuesday 22 Decm 1846

All this Day fine pleasant weather Wind first part West At Day light got under Way & proceeded for the [illegible] Tiny [illegible] [illegible] gained [illegible] at 1 Pm [illegible] the Bar [illegible] Wind) WSW [illegible] [illegible] towards Savannah Bar at 6 Pm Tybee Light ~~[illegible]~~ in Sight bearing South [illegible] miles Distant 3 Schooners in Company [illegible] midnight pleasant weather Wind) WSW

Wednesday 23 Decm 1846

All this Day pleasant Winds from North to [illegible] Clear weather at 3 Am [illegible] the light [illegible] Mouth Snoutting at 4 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at 6.30 Came to Anchor [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at 8 Am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] All day [illegible] [illegible] supplies & clothing them [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of

Lt-544 Sperm Oil 6259 Gallons Whale
Oil 6135 Gallons and 2 Barrels on board at
6 PM a Bird Days Work

Thursday 24 Decm 1846

Strong Breezes Variable Weather Employed
at Shoon. Came on board by Gut-man Bay
Mouth of Creek Light at 1 PM from the Bar
& Steered SE until got into 7 fathoms then SWly
for Robey Town) in Bar at 2 PM Made Lighthouse
Light at Meanight Saw it to West for Day
Light So ends the Day Light Airs from
South

Friday 25 Decm 1846

All this Day Light Airs & Variable from
SW to SSW at 11 AM came over Robey
Bar the Bar Bay which Should be Steered Entrance
of the Bar with the Black Beacon just open to the
South of White one or between the Dwelling & White
Beacon which will carry you in the Deepest Water
we found) the Bar has an Eight of a Mile to the So
of its proper Position on the Bar & between the So
Beacon Bay one Mile to Northward of the Bar
of the Sth Beacon there is to much Regard by the
Superintendants of Light Houses, he pilot will be
Cast away in consequence of the Bay being
out of place at 12 Came to Anchor abreast of
Settlement 2 fathoms about on Shore & Settlement
of at Dock Lt-Light-357 Sperm Oil 166 as Casks

Saturday 26 Decm 1846

Lying in Robey Town) Main) Mast, and
one Long Boat & Settlers Boats & Pilot
Town) Beacons Light Continuing Fine Weather
returned on board at 2 PM Light Airs
the Day Sunday 27 Decm 1846
Lying at an Anchor off Settlement Light House
Fine Pleasant Weather Sea Breezes
Noon after Noon

Monday December 28th 1846

Light at Cedar Point at 7 A.M. got under way for St Louis Light at 8 A.M. left the Bar. the Black Crown [illegible] Beacon bearing [illegible] [illegible] the Entrance (Mid) Light house) [illegible] of Lime house) at 8 PM Came to Anchor the 2d [illegible] to Day

29 December 1846

[illegible] Light house [illegible] the Light to bear [illegible] Lime house) after running [illegible] outside from the bar 2 Hours Came to Anchor [illegible] Island Ground) running between the Channell having 4 fathom at low water we passed the Side of it & Came to Another Bar the 2 Hours Came to Anchor & Laid the Light house [illegible] Lime house) [illegible] Day

30 December 1846

[illegible] Day from 8 A.M. at Daylight [illegible] over the Bar (Main) [illegible] Light at [illegible] the Boy [illegible] which Boy [illegible] the [illegible] Beacon the Light on Little Cumberland being [illegible] Light house [illegible] Lime house) [illegible] Light [illegible] 2 Points on Larboard) Bore Southerly for [illegible] Bar [illegible] Day Sail) passing [illegible] Cumberland) [illegible] Light house bearing [illegible] Hours [illegible] Lime house) [illegible] Came to Anchor [illegible] Bottom [illegible] Came to Anchor with [illegible]

31 December 1846

[illegible] Lime house [illegible] Light house [illegible] Hours [illegible] Came to Anchor [illegible]

January 1st 1847 At the Cape fair (Mouth
(Mouth the River) from Mr. to SE get-a-mile-way
from Little Cumberland Light at 9 AM & made over
the Bar passing the Bar Buoy Steered out E. boat
3 quarters Ebb now very uneven Bottom for 2 Miles
from 2 1/4 to 3 fathoms then (Cape we were) in deep
Water to have Steered from the Buoy E by S or E by
the L 76 & buoy on Beach in range until we dropped
at 4 PM took a little of Cumberland Bar the L. House
bearing S.W. from the Buoy first on side of the Bar as
you Sail in leave the first buoy on your Larboard
hand which is the head of South Breaker then run
for the 2d Buoy leave it on Starboard hand at
2 Cables length then W.S.W. 1/2 W. mid this keep the
Beach under your Lee up with the point Shoal on
which a Small Spar buoy is placed then haul towards
the point of Cumberland Island keep your Eye well
your guide at 5 PM came to Anchor off the Town
of Fernandina in 5 fathoms Hard Bottom Lower end
Bay.
(Sunday 2d in this) at Fernandina
Notes of Friday.

Sunday 3 January 1847 All the Day
Pleasant Weather Held a Meeting in the Cabin
in the Evening Sermon the Day

Monday 4th
Fresh first part of the Day pleasant Weather Latter
part heavy Rain Squalls Schooner Rogers
Sheered off 4 PM I with one of the Men
rowed boat Assistant Surgeon & Steward
before we got on board the Schooner (Short) Tide had) to leave the Long Boat at the
Creek 3 Miles after Sail) one hour on the
Schooner in the Mouth of River Fernandina in
Small boat Struck a Bright Channel
to get the Schooner under Way with the
go & pick her up — Anchored at
Fernandina

Tuesday January 5th 1847
Lying off Fernandina went to the Stream to finish our Repairs returned on board at 11 Am got under Way to Strike over under Cumberland Island Came to Anchor in 3 fathom just above the Lower point Went on shore & got Wood
So ends this Day

Wednesday 6 Still Lying off Cumberland Island the time to proceed to Sea went up to St Marys at Sunrise near [illegible] with Mr Clarke the Collector at 11 Am was towed down by the St Matthews Steam boat Capt [illegible] - afternoon occupied in getting Wood -

Thursday 7 Jan 1847
got under Way from Amelia Sound at 11 Am & proceeded over the Bar Turned to Westward bound St Johns at 1 PM took a heavy Squall from the North attended with heavy Rains which lasted about 40 Minutes then broke away & ran in for St Johns having Weighed at 2.30 Went in over the Bar with a pilot there is 3 Iron Buoys which you bring them in range leaving the first buoy astern [illegible] on your Larboard Hand about a boats length the 2d buoy you leave on your Starboard hand & go Either Side of the 3d buoy & then haul up for St George Island & come to Anchor but we are come to Anchor abreast of the one buoy having being with the pilot in board the Night being hazy & some Cold had to let go our anchor [illegible]
So ends this Day

Friday 8th January 1847
the [illegible] of this Day freezing Cold Weather Wind at NNW at 9 Am got under Way & beat up one Mile from the [illegible] Bay & came to Anchor off the Starboard Lower point at 11 am Went & supplied the [illegible] got [illegible] 3 PM [illegible] pleasant weather
So ends this Day

Saturday 9 January 1847
Lying in St Johns River all this Day Wind to N E went up five Miles to St Johns Bluff to fill Water where were 3 Houses & 1 Small Store bought two bushels Sweet potatoes for 125 Cents Could only fill one Cask of water out of 2 Wells returned back at Sunsett return on board at Sunsett So ends this day
Sunday 10th fine pleasant weather
Still Lying in the River St Johns fine Pleasant weather held one Meeting in the Cabin
Monday 11 January 1847
at 1 PM got under Weigh & Sailed over the Bar Wind N W fresh Breeze and both the appearance of the weather Set All Sail for St Augustine at 4.30 PM Made the House took in All our Light Sails say topsail double reef foresail & Mainsail Hove upon the Wind to Stand in untill Day Light Latter part blowing heavy from N E & appearance of Heavy weather
Tuesday 12th January 1847
All this Day blowing heavy from N N E at 4 AM had 15 fathoms at Noon had ... Eight & at 8 AM Wore Ship & Kept off W & N W continued to try to get into St Augustine again untill ... Wind South to the South of There again appearance ... in a Dangerous Coast the Wind from N E ... heavy you cannot Lay off anyway at Midnight there ... Made More sail in 14 fathoms Wind South to E & E ... the Ship to the ... the Day had ... in the afternoon that our upper ... were ... Drawn out ... of & the ...

Wednesday 13 Jan at Sun rise first part of the day moderate (fine) at E & S Pleasant Wether All Sail Set to the Wind Steering gone Eleven a Clock Light (fine) begin to Receive Light of Hunts to Black Isld by Calculation we are up with the St Johns at 3 Pm Brace St John Light House being Right Ahead up Channel gone Anchor Soon at 10 Brace the Light House being Well to Wind Ship Clear at Noon Pilot Come on Board Ship Steer Brace to Sail to Sea for the first at 1 PM the Pilot Come on Board Brace up for the Bar at 1.30 Light House in Sight 3.30 Arrd at St Mary Town Remaining Fair Wind Shipt Sail & Went to Work Moored all our Remain Town part of Ditto was Sent from Town to Join the Ship at the Wharf Remain Fair Wind Comes the Day

14 th January 1747

Fair Pleasant Weather Remaining our Name Said Town) the Under pilot gone to the Lower Town & Got the Blacksmith to Work to Make a Barrow Fair All hands employ on Ships Work

15 January 1747

Laying at St Mary Wharf Fair Pleasant Weth Set 16 January 1747

Ditto) the Schooner on Shore at high Water the Town Keeper Brace out Lower Water from) at Low Water Started

Sunday 17 Fair Pleasant Weather Ditto Morning the Pilot Gone Down the River Brought Come by Right of Clear from the Land of the Lizard Bro upon the 2d Anchor Our Long Boat Gone Ashore on Business Returned Ditto Evening to the Officers Came aboard on Business Provest we had a Division Fair

Boy Run

but Glory to God let them wear out in his Service in Saving Souls of sinners faithfull I shall have Immortal ones that never will wear out—, Sat evening held a Meeting in a private House by Mayor of the Town

Monday 23 Monday 18 Sick Sleeping most of the day in trying to Shorten the upper Blade on the Plow but Finding it unequally thick to work a Bar one

Tuesday 19th January 1847

Lying at St Marys short the Day Variable & changable Weather Wind from N to South & Calm Our Rudder Irons not done & will take hardly all day to Morrow to Complete it—& put it on— got our Rudder Irons on but not bolted so ends the Day

Wednesday 20th January 1847

Still lying at St Marys this Day cold & rainy Thermo attained at 8 A.M. 56° at 2 P.M. Rain got our Rudder Irons on & all ready to hang the Blade on the following day

Thursday 21 Took Gale from N.W. to N by E Cloudy hazy our Rudder Irons Chain & got all ready to Ground) at 10 A.M. Said from St Marys at 3 PM Came to Anchor at Cumberland) Plane would not Shave & got Blade) at 9 PM blowing hazy—

Friday January 22 1847

All this Day blowing fresh from about N.E. Going Ashore great Cumbersome Work Could not Shave & Get a large Supply of Live Oak Wood So ends the Day

Saturday 23 January

First & Middle part of the Day Cold Variable & Calm at night Thermo at 5 PM 50° Came in from at SE & Squalls of Rain Storm could not proceed to Sea. Rain ceased at 12.30 PM

Lyin of Cumberland Island Sunday
January 24th 1847
first & middle part of this Day fresh winds
from the South at 3 PM Lieut Sigsbee
of Maria B. Cain from the Bight of Abaco
bound but still Rainy Days not go out
last hours Anchor at 5 PM began to light
up at 6 PM because today had a Party
from Mr Gray plantation 3 Miles from our
Vessel we take it in one of Slaves Houses
Mr Gray & his family & many Gentlemen & Ladies
& Children 52 Souls I took the first Chapter
Hebrews for Day afternoon devine Service
Sermon & Singing all with the Broad Cast upon
the Waters to be gathered after many Days
all the Slaves present

Monday 25th January
All Lyin at Cumberland Island Pleasant day
all this Day first part Wind from ESE could not
get to Sea

January 26th January 1847
All this Day Light airs from ESE to E by South
could not get to Sea at 8 PM thunder
Lightning Middle part heavy Showers of Rain

Wednesday 27th January 1847
First (Day begins with Showers of Rain Wind
from SSW at 11 last Raining Wind) shift at 7
from first came on board returned my Pronun-
ciation the Bar with three Pilots on board at 8 AM
making them Outside the Bar Light House bearing
NW 18 Miles Eighteen Dollars State ESE 1 Mile
then ESE for St Augustine Set all Sail Wind
NNE Pleasant St Johns Light House bearing
5 Miles distant the Course SE and very
about may the entrance from St Johns to St Augustine
(on Land) NE & E from Bar St Augustine

at 4 PM have the Light House of Creek at 5.20
Come in over the Bar by the Chart. took soundings
in it being first-high Water & the Sun just a
Setting & how shortly we are of the Land in getting
into Port- the Moon is Now Blowing fresh from
S.W & Low as in a Snug Harbour this is the first
time that I ever was down this River Viewing Amidst
at may- Ebb- Leaving at St Augustine the Next
Flood the Evening Clear Star Light-------

Thursday 21 January 1847

Lying at St Augustine All this Day Blowing
a Gale at E.S.E & 6 PM Commenced Rain
Together the Light at Moon the Lower Part
Cotton Bank is Smooth at Low Water & the
Shore: this Bar has a long Entrance from out
from the Coast on shoreward Course S & S
now it is S.S.E & 13 feet on the Bar- high Water
Full & Change of the Moon 2 Latter part Raining hard

Friday 22 January 1847

Lying at St Augustine Bar a little Bar-
this Day Blowing a Hard Gale from E.S.E to E.S.E
Raining together all Day. at 2 PM Wind
at E.S.E & Clear. a very heavy Sea on the
Bar. now up it Rain the Afternoon Wind
a Bit South for 7.50 P

Saturday 30th January 1847

First & Middle of the 12 hours Blowing fresh
at the Entrance of the Pilot Boat from
with Two Small Red Boat left one Pilot on
& Both the other Two Sail out over the Bar
Afternoon Light Airs & Pleasant- they are all
all Sail about 4 Miles inside of the Bar in from
the Bottom- Light in Consequence of wanting a Pilot
Outside) At Sunset was Course out was to be Ready
2 Fathom for a Distance of 1 Mile before the Mouth
of the Bar the L House bore West- Set one Two
Boys on the Forehead) Last Night was Fine Night
Clear)

S.S.E. & E. one point the South of Anastasia Island
16 Miles distant at noon Lat 6 by 29.25 N
Sailing 5 Miles from the Shore we have run since
9 am 18 Miles to noon thermometer these 12 hours
Sea Amount 3 degrees

Sunday 31st January 1847

At 10 am Commenced with Moderate Breezes at South
Sailing along the Florida Coast between St Augustine
& Cape Canaveral pass Close by the low Sandy
Arm with a Mile & Mile and a quarter distant Light-house from S.E
by S. to S.S.E. a N.E. Sandy Point of Land Light-house
to South. one Conspicuous Point from S.E. by E.
one 10 Miles from the Same Bearing by the Sun 2 P.M.
at 10 am was made from Mast Head Light Ship
Noon Bearing S.E. by E. 1/2 E. Distance 6 1/2 Miles
& 11 am Cape Canaveral bearing S.W. by W.
Noon Bearing from 11 points to 4 points Light-
House Ship Distance 6 1/2 Miles at noon the Cape bore
W. by W. Lat by Obs 28.28 N

Monday 1st Feb 1847

At 8 am Light Breezes from the South with
Noon Clear Weather at 8 PM Light Breezes from South
West part Fresh Breezes at 4 PM Cape Canaveral
bore S.W. by W. 1/2 W. 5 Miles the Land
Nearest Shore S.E. by E. 1/2 E. 5 Miles Light
House at Cape Light House bore in the Shore to
the Northward of the Gulf Stream Sailing 5 Miles per hour
from Moderate Breezes from the South with
Fine Weather by Obs 26.14 Lat No Current Set either
in Case of the Land So ends this 24 hours

Sunday 2 Feb 1847

At 8 am Light Breezes Clear Weather from the S.E.
by E. Light Winds the Coast of Florida we are now 36
Miles from Cape Florida Sailing Alongshore on board the
the Land at 2 PM past the Barracks at Sonnets
Key Bearing N.W. by W. 1/2 W. Distance 4 Miles
Sonnets Point of Cape Florida West

at - 10 A.M. steam S.E. of Anegada - S
at 1 P.M. Light - at 2 P.M. S.W. - at 3 P.M. got
with 8 fathoms on Conch Reef - steered on course
of W. by N. South of S.E. a short time then
kept it S.S.E. at 4 P.M. Made the Light boat
began to steer E. by S. Light past the Boat -
at 9 P.M. put Sounding Key at Noon Lat 25 14.
So ends the Day Part Course from Eche
Meadows 3° Lat 1847
First & Middle part of this Day fresh gales
& pleasant Weather till Sun Set - Sailing
Midnight Mean of 3 P.M. Looking at 4 P.M. made
the Saddle Hill bearing West at 5 P.M. made
the West bearing W.N.W. & past the Dry
Rocks at 6.30 Made the Light Boat Light
on the Dry Rocks past & the Eastern of
Seal Key S. at 8 P.M. made S.E. & Steered
E. by S. at 12 A.M. Light - Course) in 13 fathom
Blowing fresh Breezes) Squared yard the Light
Sail sailing 9 Miles per hour Kept - at 1 A.M.
at 1.30 A.M. made Tortuga Light bearing West
by S. at 2.30 Hove to for day Light at 4 A.M.
bore into the West passage & came to Anchor
in the Tortuga Harbour found it smooth
& the Anchoring Ground Excellent Sighted
a new Building House a building for the keep-
ing appearance of a Lighthouse at the N.W.
the Lighting & Throwing at 11 A.M. Light
Squalls from N.W. but go over the Land -
the Bar have a remarkable quiet passage
from St Augustine of 3 Days 19 hours a
smooth Sea all the Way & pleasant Weather
this afternoon Supplied the Light House
with Oil a new Lantern both new Lighting
Apparatus complete up
& drops down Steps 26 & 28 a large Boat came
about to Examine the Premises. 4 men Aboard
about 30

part of the Materials we have been some
of our the Just will endure a boat 5 days of
grouse it is a delight full business for a
Ship to lay in 5 days of Deep thus ends the
36 hours Sea Around-ings

Thursday 4th 1847

all this Day blowing fresh from the S by E
and Abeam a very Sea ahead

Friday Feb 5th 1847

First & middle part. This (for Light-
winds from the SE & S pleasant weather
at 10.30 (am weighed) & with a Sail from the Fortuga
bound to St Marks at last out through the
North passage a fine beating Breeze when you
have a fair Wind bring the Light House
South & then for it or round- steering SSW
will bring you clear at 2 PM took Mr Dyer
in Light House bearing SE & 8 Miles Distant
steering about at 5 Set Square sail (Wind East
at 4 PM took in Square Sail at 5 put down
top) the Light Sail (Wind) backing latter part
part thence from SbE

Saturday 6th Feb 1847

Sailing from Fortuga towards St Marks
this 24 from Midnight until 4 PM fine the
Weather (the home Sail) since we left the
last year 104 Miles which at noon this Day
by the 26.04 at 2 PM Stony Point then
bore N 5 PM appearance of Plain at 8 PM
Clear of Pleasant. Sailing 4 Miles per hour.
53 Miles at the ~~Log~~ Last by the ~~Log~~

7th Sunday first part part pleasant weather
(Wind) at SE & E steering SSW all Sail
set. At 8 PM having past Round All the
Light Land at 11 Finding being Bonas Point &
then for Cape St Marks Mariners Cape Furnell
Light House E by N Distant all hands employed
in putting away Boat on board [illegible]

heavy Squalls and Rain one heavy Squall & broke two Jibboom Shot-gibbs the 6ps with much difficulty saved the Flying Jib without much Injury Saw Sea Boating down Rain with the Wind at noon at Lighthouse Pt San Comecat Obs Lott 29.05 Saw Sail Sun Noon Latter until Noon 2 Day 116 Miles. Latter part Encountered Rains. Sun 20 Fathoms Water

Monday 8th Feb 1847

this Day begins with Light Winds from N.W. & Clear Weather the All Sail Set & the Ship a Smooth Sea Sailing 3 Miles p Hour Steering at 7 am. Wind Varying to E.S.E. & E.N.E. Steering in 20 Fathoms at 9 Set Spanker & All Light Sails Sailing 5 Miles p Hour at 10, 6 Miles p Hour Obs overcast & a Smooth Sea at Noon Lighthouse of Colnett on Lat 29.05 - Do bore to the Southward of St Barts Steering in 18 Fathoms at 1.30 Made (Cape Lion) Light Variable Weather up the E.S.E. & E. Wind at 6 pm Sounded in 45 Fathoms & Deepen'd 5 Fathoms at 7 am Made St Barts Light bearing N.W. by N. & the Light bore N.W. by W. Sun E. & the Light N.W. by W. 4 Miles off for the Light & the Land Low Sandy Beach 3 Sail Light being abt 12 Leagues to Leeward of Port Praya 3 Days by Log a very fine Passage although both Jibboom in the Gunwale

Sunday 9th Feb 1847

Lying at Anchor off St Barts Bay a light & variable Breeze & Clear Weather from Midnight until 8 am then a Fine Leading Breeze from SE at 9 am Weighed & Light Airs to the S.W. & Hove the Ship to Leaving Anchor in 5 Fathoms Water the Body of the Island bearing North 1 Mile from the Shore & Fort bearing W.N.W. got under Way & Ran out of the Bay & Came to Anchor in 7 Fathoms Water Sandy Bottom

in Foggy Again Became to anchor about abeast
of the E.S. East Bank in 7 fathom Water
Middle of the Lower we are, in [illegible]
observing & gaining, and Left it Now 6 PM
& Bearing West from S.E. the remainder of the night
attended with Lightning & Thunder

Wednesday 10th Feb 1847

First part of this Day & Middle part attended with
Thunder Lightning & heavy Showers Rain Latter part
Clear) & Calmer Wind Variable
went on Mon. & Suspended It Made 2 Hours
Distance on same) at 3 PM got under Way & proceeded
on the Bar Steering out Northern Entrance
Bar Stear SE & for the Eastern of the Shoal with
Lake of S.W. Cape 6 Miles this Course will carry
one over it 3 fathom & When the Cape bears
N.W. & then Hauls up S.W. steering gradually down
the Coast & keeping your Lead in the same time
Shoal in 4 fathom Stear SW. 5 Miles SW
then Expected in 7 fathoms hauls up W by S &
SW Stear 6 Miles Flame Light bearing West
we became to anchor in 3 fathom the Light-
House (Cape Lookout) Middle were about 4 Miles from
the nearest Land Latter part Moderate & Smart Sea
Wind & Rain (Rain Stopt) Lyes NW by E. & E.S.E.
Miles Run

Thursday 11th Feb 1847

First Day begins with fresh Gales from W.S.W
& Clear Cold & Cloudy Showing Signs that we
would not Suffer the Light we got under
Way said) Steering for the Bar the entrance Shoal
but very Shoal but in under Way Ground Stuff
Light with Small & Fine it was so Shoaling that
the Pilot would not Come out Consequently
& Calm Passage we came to Anchor 3 Miles
Miles from the Bar Flame Light & Cape Lookout
on same & to Land the Flame Cape of

Journal of Light House Keeper Thomas Upton
Friday 12 Feb 1847

This day begins with fresh breezes from S.S.W. & the thermometer stands at Day Light (at) all hands employed (by) Dog Watch 2 Hours & then Took the first Star I See the Course the Star Sailing out & when on the Bar the Land Point will bear W by W. 11½ about ½ a m. And distant 2 or 3 Leagues off. The Bar there is no buoy upon it. There is only a Boat Moored a Stern on the inside of the Entrance of the River which you have on your Starboard hand Coming out, when you are over the bar your course along to Georges Head is W by N. & N.W. until you are down Round the Cape & then you are Down & past the Cape you Course will begin to alter I have it all by Compass on board it is Southerly Easterly round it. & then South, past the Head by Mile, it is and Point of your 2 Hours one mile off. It is now we are upon the Eastern South end of it in 14 Fath 3 fathom Mud) at 3 PM a fine breeze but wanted to visit a Vessel Lying to Anchor in 14 Fath 3 Fath 2 Hours having to sail 2 mile the wind in fine pleasant weather

Saturday 13th Feb 1847

All this Day fine pleasant Weather from 4 A.M. until 11 A.M. (Wind) South-
at Sunrise Steered East by the Compass and by Observation the 2 hours with (W) by Compass Depths on the Lighting 4 Fathom 3 miles on Bar at noon (Wind) still got more to the Westward Steering towards Cape St. Roque about West from Georges Light 4 Miles at 7 the Cape bore N.W. 3 miles Distant Took Sights [illegible]

Tuesday 13 Feb 1849

bound) from St Georges to Hope Light
Hope bore from N.W. to S.W. by W. 1/2 W.
the Boat of Cape St Mary at Midnight. Full
a heaving Sounding of 7 & 8 keeping on 13 fathom
then steering in NW by W keeping our wake until
we got back 9 fathom then steered North some
easterly Course we could see 4 fathom Bank call'd
Man 5. Steering from NW by W our wake so
on which Course of the Western edge soundings more
regular 7. 8. 9 & 10 fathom - Cloudy this Day

Sunday 14 Cloudy the Commencement
(found by the Sun) 10 AM to Noon
at 2 Cm for Cape St Mary's which
we Were in 10 fathom at (Cape Light from
the Land - 8 mile to windward) of the Cape
Cm - 4 miles from it Sounding by the Time
Being the Time of Light at 10 Cm Made
St Joseph Light House through the Broad bearing
E by S 2 Miles Distant, you cannot See it before
it bears in that point - the Harbour is the plainest
Land on the Coast - your course is about W by S
your Ship will have about 14 or fifteen Feet Water
after crossing the Bar you will soon discover
having your Course to East until you pass the point
then Head round to the Northward - SE by E
on the Light bearing W by S 4 Miles Distant
off the Harbour the Wind Light from S to W
in all any point commt Make but little Sea
(Sunday Evening. in the Evening had a
meeting in my Cabin one of my Sailors spoke
& Steward had an interesting season

Monday 15 Feb 1849

Light at St Joseph Light House bore West
Cm Course West on Shore & Supplied the Ship
with Wood Keeper & family of the Light House
on Shore - into the Woods & cut down a
Yellow Pine for to make a Boom & brought

on Board at 330 got under way for Pensacola
& Bore proceeded over the Bar after crossing
the Bar Steered SW untill the L House bore
East then Steered W 6 Miles then Stood for Sailing
7 Miles pr Hour wind E S E pleasant weather at
6 PM Spoke a Schooner by the name of St Rosa
of N Orleans & from there bound to Apalachicola
Middle part Clear weather & fresh Winds all Sail
Set continuing our course Which Ends the Day

Tuesday 16 February Sailing towards
Pensacola from midnight untill Day Light fresh
Winds from E & SE. Steering NW Set 430 AM
Made Pensacola Light bearing W & NW from
five Yards at 530 Made it & Stood down
untill it bore N by W then ran for it at 6.30
Am Crossed the Bar a heavy Sea on you are
bring in the Fort which you have on your Star
ours hand to bear chill & Run fair on then you
Sail out of the Harbour bring it to bear [illegible] & then
SE which will carry you in 3 fathoms across the
Shoal then Make of from the West side of the Harbour
at 7 Am Run ahead & a Light Wind came &
Anchor abreast of the Work [illegible] the Middle ground
& first with a pilot on board W. Mason at 9 am
a breeze Sprang up got under Way & ran up
towards Usual Landing place & came to Anchor
then Down to the L House & Shipping of
returned on board at 3 PM the Day ends [illegible]
appearance of an Easterly Storm Received
also a letter from My Wife or Mr Ingraham Keeper
of the L House

17 Feb Wednesday

First & Middle part Day fine pleasant weather
Wind from E SE to SE at 8 or 9 Am got under way
from Pensacola & beat out of the Harbour in the
beating Channel Sailing out with a fair Wind
bound West Bring the Fort on the Starboard side
to bear [illegible] [illegible] in 3 fth

Arrived the Sloop that Mustard from the Point of
Land Lower Harbor Sand Mine Entered
at 11 for the Point & Steered NE & came to
Mobile at 5 PM Came in over the Bar Sand Shoal
& Beacon bearing about S by E Bridge from
SE by S at 9 PM Came to Anchor about 5 Miles
from Schooner point Light one Steering with by
the Compass to Anchor Light bearing by E Latitude
not taken Blowing Breezy

18th Feb 1847

Light fresh of the Land Cloudy Weather with Rain
Hours at Eight Miles & a Continue through
the Day at Noon by about 3 Miles Towards the Light House
& came to Anchor at Martin Bay

Friday 19th 1847

From Midnight to 11 AM fresh Gales & Cloudy
Weather Rain at 10.30 AM Steered for 11 at Came to
Anchor the Light House bearing about
one half Mile [illegible] at from Point to Supply
Schooner Point & Beacon and the Reason that
we could not attempt to Sail Ship to
on account of the Location of the Establishment —
Ships or Vessels Lying) at Anchor at 5 PM
Light Rain and Cloudy at 8 PM Light Breeze from SE
Saturday 20th Feb — Lying at Choctaw Point —
Changable Weather Raining
at Times through the Day about 8 PM the City
Provisions & Groceries for the Gabelle
Sailed Code pr Tal Barf 14. Shelf 32 — Butter good)
20 ft Hams 50. See Mr. Wm Bryant & Charles Wood
put a Letter on the Post Office for my Brother & Family
Family & the Enclosure Louisa Harbor) Returned on
Board at 4 PM Blowing Fresh from SSE Course
the Day

Sunday 21. Light & Variable part
of this Day Rainy Weather Steered SW Miles
Latter part Strong at 2 PM Smooth & Cloudy
up to the City & to the Point Steered

We have got a new House built since we were here last year it is for a Captain any will be substituted for a Portrait - Elder Alexander Mc Glashan Chaplain supposes it to be a true one, for from believing any thing about the Glorious coming of our Saviour believes he is far distant it is in the future 365,000 years before he comes to reign the Saints he come to every one than when he dies. a Millenium he will have provision to the Lords coming. I had a long conversation with him both on the Saints with him when he boards after his return) on board) six 4 miles from the City Latter part (min) about

22 Feb 1847

All this Day blowing fresh from the Westward got under Way from Chetac Point - L House bearing (down the Bay just the two Hummocks we left - on our Starboard) home about on board) after passing them a Short distance began to Steer over Drawing 8 f 6 Inches in) and off-coast steering down S by W - saw a Buoy ashore upon our Starboard Bow & about Sail when) then first at 10 AM came to another fathom in the Course of the Middle ground & the Mouth of Middle Point L House bearing S by E - 2 Miles distant at 4 PM have all in Anchor & went down 4 Mile towards the Point - & came to again in 4½ fathoms. Light House bearing S E & E by Half Mile the Easternmost Island bearing

February 23th 1847

Lying in Middle Bay from first part of the Day moderate from the N E Wind but from Latter part Light Winds from South & W AM Light Airs at end of the Point L House - Came to Anchor in 4 fathom L House bearing S E by E 4 Miles Anchor Shore & Inspection the L House has a new Mooring Buoy. the Keeper Mr Dinsmore [illegible] with the [illegible] advice a [illegible]

Point to be light — got through at 3 PM returned
on board) Pilot (Lt Irwin) & Boat's crew then again
& got to the Sand) returned on board at sunset the Long
in pleasant weather

Wednesday 24th Feb 1847

Weighed & Steered Southerly & Eastwardly for
Bay from Middle Point of Cape Fear & Bar now
East of Fort Reno & Range of Lights & Buoys
Pilot in) Pilot for a Small Pilot Boat with
Two Men Brooks & Stebbins & Lt Irby &
Long Boat to take of the Men with Lt on Shore
to explore the Coast to the Southward with the
Men from the Boat the first to be the Pilot Boat
Lt Irby & Seamen & Marines in Boat) to North
& Westward in over the Bar & Sent Men this Range
(which has been about one Hour after Low Water
the Ebb Tide Flood) Sent Lt Irby Small Boat with
6 Men to explore him but got of before the Ebb
got the Vessels while the Pilot Boat Kept Sounding
& her Pilot on Lookout of Men returned on Board
& Vessel Hove to & Proceed over the Bar & after
passing it Steered to the Eastward of Horn Shoal
& Buoy distant at 5 PM Anchored) the Bar being
the Middle Point to bear Light & Buoy for Anchorage
& the Bar Light Boat the Southwardmost Buoy
& Beacon the Bar is Long Shoal Sandy Spit
to the Northward Low Water for the Shoals &

Horn Shoal

Comes to Cape Fear Point Light House bearing NbW
& 2 Miles distant Anchorage Shoal Soundings

Thursday 25 Feb 1847

Lying & Riding from Horn Shoal instead of 12 Miles
last & Middle first Boats to Meet Sunrise Started with
Yawls Boats & Surgeon Mate Stone 2 Hours
& Returned on board at Noon got under Way under

to proceed to Cat Island Light House about 30 miles Light House from E. between Round Island & Horn Island there is very Shoal ground but I said there is three Channels between the 2 Islands if Boats just been Surveyed & I am informed that there is a Deep Channel of 3 fathoms about ½ Mile of Horn Island however we past through about 2 thirds of the distance from Round Island to Horn Island & about half from Light House I took my Jolly Boat & 2 Hands & went ahead of the Schooner & sounded & found the way through we have over 9 ft which was the Shortest Shortest way. had to Drawing 8 feet 3 In. in this deep ground in 2 ¾ fathoms then Steered Due West when Round Island East of 7 PM past the East end of Cat Island & Steered West & S about 20 Minutes & made Cat Island bearing NW at 8 30 we come to Anchor the Light House bearing SE 10 distance one Mile the Day ended with Steady Breezes from East—

Friday 26 Feb 1847

First & Latter part of this Day Thunder & light ning & thunder with Heavy Showers of Rain at Sunrise West-ern. Shore & the West end Cat Island & supposed in the NW extremity bore at 11 AM in company with the Schooner New Year Capt Tarrant of Mobile Came to anchor Pass Christian Light House bearing West 10 2 Mile distant in 11 feet water, but on Shore & supposed the Light returned on board in a heavy Rain the Day ended the same

Sat 27th 1847

this part of the Day Blowing Heavy from N to West at 3 PM Past on Expedition bound Schooner New Year Capt Tarrant in Company left our Schooner to Supply Six Light ships on Lake Ponchartrain at Midnight Came to anchor 3 miles from St Joseph Point & S. Light of Round Island Light in the Lagoon

Sunday 28 February 1847

Light Airs & Calms Steering towards the Coast
got Anchor Hove up at 4 AM & Sailed in towards the
Land, & Made Sail in a narrow Channel for the
Regular Entrance of White Pleasure Boat Harbour
Came to Anchor in the Mouth of Boat Harbour a Buoy
Bore agreeable & the Light House NNW 1/2 W
so ends the Day

Monday 1st March 1847

Calm Variable from 4 to 8 PM E. & SE. Sent
off 3 Men got under Way from the Mouth of Boat
Harbour & proceeded through the Regular at Daylight
past Point Roze at 11 AM Entered the Port Caio Roze
by the Light House at 1 PM & Hauled) for Boyd
& Dean Captain at 4 PM Came along
side Commenced at Sunset so ends the Day

Tuesday 2 Early in the Morning
Light Airs Land Breeze Light Airs Hauled back to the
Port Road) 2 Hours at 9.30 at 11 AM Landed the
Boy found the Schooner Hazard Capt Stewart
Just Before got 55 Dollars of him & gave him
a receipt on Jon. Haward) paid the Haskell &
Conwell, & had 2 Tons of Moraps at 30 p 2 Kegs
Sand at 9 p Ton) Sent on Letter from My Brother
Thomas) Hoisted at 8 AM on board) Schooner Hero Gone
from) Having Sailed at 9 & so ends the Day. gave the
Crew Helper Mr Page 2 Letters one for My Wife
& Mother & Sister Draper)

Wednesday 3 March 1847

At 4 AM got under Way for Port Manchack Light
House Pt Bore Wood the Little Penchartrain at 7 AM
took a Pilot on board & Mr Page came
on board this) Schooner Hero got under Way
with the Steam passing down Clears through the Bay
of Caio Roze Clear & Light Airs the Mr Pilot Leaving
us & going the Same

Thursday March 4th 1847

First & Middle Part of the Day Cloudy (Wind) South, at noon Obs. 4am from Pob Mans Mouth 2 Hours & Sail for Pob Christian 2 Hours the Course N.E. Nine Miles but there is Wind at 11 am the Bridge or causeway remaining Soft Made it Easy getting our Oil on Shore got through at noon & Sail for the Regulator 2 Hours Light Breze at 3 PM fine Main at 4 an Stiff Breze from North Mans Point Assin at about 10 Miles from the entrance of the Regulator & no Entrance we are 6 Miles from Pleasant Main 2 Hours at 7 (Wind) Shore became to Anchor. the 2 mast in Heavy weather

Friday 5th March 1847

Lying at Pleasantin Main. 2. Hours. Wind at North East on Shore with our Sapphire Early this Morning & Repaired the Lamps (Wind) the Sapphire of Oil that was Brought for it yearly Consumption took Leave of with the Kapie his White whom I was negociating with in Hyde in 1835 - gave Me on Leaving this Morning 2 lbs of Sour Butter which Mr White had Just Made as they were Several Cows got through at 11 Am return on board got under Way for Pob Christian Wind NE beat out of the Regulator into a Wide Lo, & Cold Lake Bourgne at 8 PM in Sight of Pleasant Main Light Station down the Lake Light Wind from East at Midnight Came to Anchor in the Mouth of St Louis Bay

Saturday 6th 1847

Lying in the Mouth of St Louis Bay 4 Miles from Pob Christian 2 Hours this Day Begins with fine Weather from East at Day Light got under Way to beat down to our Schooner but had to return to Anchor again (Wind) Sincerain & Squally at 8 Hours at 9 am Weigh'd Anchor & Stood 3 Miles to Pob Christian 2 Hours Returned back to Anchor (Wind) increasing & Rain Heavy a gale

Harbour the Wind to the East—but our Schooner is in an open Road That although Head water that is Short when She lies here Makes it rough & we have gales then is No prospect of our getting on board of the Yacht to Night without a Change of Wind the Boy appears aground the Bar—have Supplied 30 Pounds & have five More to Supply

Sunday 7th March 1847

Lying on the Bay of St Louis Bound in, Wind (E) from E to SE got under way Down the Bay & Came to Anchor in the same Lying Where we have been Ever since Monday Night

Monday 8th 1847

The Boy has been very changeable (E) & Southerly but Principally to the Westward Expected to Sail Early this morning but the Boy is Shut down Thick Raining & Blowing from E & then SE & Came out from Bay of St Louis with Light Airs & Calms & Beat up to the Entrance & then to the Schooner—got along Side at noon during the Afternoon (Gave Your C. Harrison Months pay) Mr Mc Wallace & Mr Chase per Canoe Lie at Anchor Off Pass & Light House on the Negroes & on Lake Ponchartrain We have been Absent 9 Days this evening which is three days longer than last Year we Just had time to get in Bar of our Schooner bar Wind Came on to Blow a gale from the East if the Gale had Come on Sooner before we Should have been Obliged to have gone back to the Bay of St Louis again

Tuesday 9 March 1847

Light Airs & Calms from E to SE & SE

Wednesday 10th

All the Day Light Airs & Calms at E to S.E. at 5 PM Light Airs from the N

Thursday March 11th 1847

Was [illegible] foggy until 11 am then at E SE got under sail from St Sebastian at 11 am & beat about 4 hours [illegible] Ship Island) came to [illegible] in 2½ fathoms water for the night at 11 am & saw [illegible] about 1 mile to the Eastward of Ship Island) Got under way & beat out to Ship Island & came to [illegible] in 5½ fathoms sand (point of West End Ship Island) bearing SSW ½ W Distant about one mile from the Ship blowing fresh from SE veered out 90 fathoms at 5 PM rigged [illegible] from the Latter part More Moderate

Friday March 12 1847

Lay at Ship Island (then) South blowing fresh & Appearance of a Storm at 8 am heavy Showers of Rain continued at intervals until Noon (then) hauled to the West & began to blow very [illegible] to get under way but was afraid to pay out chain again, set a watch to keep a look out to bring word at 4 PM this evening (then) blowing & blowing the very worst kind of weather in 4 fathoms & the Ship in 2 fathoms (but is on sand) the Shoal White Rocks off from the Ship about ½ of a mile, we are now lying on the Shore becoming [illegible] under way (then) [illegible] in a Gale of Wind

Saturday 13th March 1847

Lying at Ship Island from Midnight until 10 am blowing fresh from SSE at 7 am got under way & Sailed out of the Pass crossed the Bar at 8 am the former Depth to Sail out of on the bar (being the 2nd) point to bear N & West South ½ mile then Steer SE by E ½ an Hour Steer E SE to clear the Chandelier Islands after passing the Last Island about 2 miles began to haul to the Southward Steer SE to SE by E [illegible] 5 [illegible] the Low Island)

which course will carry us clear of Bajio
Nuevo at 4 PM Made a Signal) I soon saw
Tuxpan Island 2 Hours bearing by Estimation
about 6 Hours) the Boat Signal was the
which was on Shore & had seen us the Pilot
was by Signal of the the Pilot but Standing
large english Ship as this was a fast Boat
Approaching & the appearance of a heavy
was Sure of the Ship & see of Tuxpan Pilot
could not but had to turn down & bring the Ship
& Hours that became to Anchor in 6 or 7 fathoms &
the Signal for a Pilot we did so & soon the Pilot
not come down & got a Pilot on Board just at Dark
got under way immediately as we were not to the Bar &
soon we were inside Barra South Harbour known
as Tampico (Pilot)

[illegible] Hours
of the Bar & Pilot
above the L Hours we have Made
good 1 mile & Ran

Tuesday March 14th 1847

Lying at the Bar & Pilot having boy from the Shore
the Steam Mail boat came down & Day from
Orleans went on Shore & put Several Letters
on board for us & I received a letter
but Sim got a Newspaper & Saturday 13th
Instant on board & Made to Steering in the evening
Commenced Clear Pleasant & Pleasant my Steamer
& Hostile all Men has been Employed on My Steamer
the Day

Monday 15th Fine Pleasant over the
Mouth of the Bar & Steamer got under way this
morning & the going going on Shore & buying Milk Fruit
& Pulque by the Boys & I am last down &
come to Anchor a Mile & a Quarter of the L Hours Came to
Anchor in 2 fathoms water & Night in the L Hours
was a Mile Boys Chased to get our Oil out the Boys
& Buying a few [illegible] Fruit & Pulque &

of the Long Boat & then haul the cable through the Arma a long distance by ropes & then warp them & tow them to the Bayo & the Landing & stay at Cook & then how to warp & tow the Cable back & this took us until 11 P.M

Sunday ~~Thursday~~ March 16th 1847

All this Day light Winds from S.E & a strong Current running Down River at 1 PM got under Sail all Sail at Sunset came to Anchor about 4 Miles above the Barre

Thursday ~~Friday~~ March 17th 1847

got under way at (Day light Moderate Breze from S.E at 10 Fresh Breze at 10.30 wind) at the head of the Ropes & came to Anchor above the Middle in 3 fathoms Mud Bottom got our Supplies into the Boat to Supply South Pass 2 Hands & started at 2.30 PM wind) at the Light put on the ropes on to the Lines gave the usual quantity Oil got through & on Back for our Schooner at 4.30 & wind) at 9 PM we have sailed all the way back without towing it on the Day

Thursday ~~Friday~~ 18th March 1847

begin with Light Winds from E & pleasant ~~the Lads~~ got under way Just before 6 & sailed into S.W. pass & took a Strong current down & wind) & came to Anchor at the Mouth of the Bayo which Leads to the L.H at 9 am about or Shore & Supplies) the L.H put on ropes on to the Lines got through at 5 PM our Pilot & the Mother Mr Holbrook with a Strong Current Woman looking for her Canoe Lord & about to Leave him & going his passage to Brashear & Drank tea with the family & prayed with them

Sunday 19th 1847

all hands employed in Towing the Ship & Cutting Oil & getting Wood at 4 PM we with got under way & proceeded out of the pass & on the bar & Bid our pilot farewell & got out

[illegible] 6 miles from

at 8 PM the Light bore E ½ mile distance from which
I take my Departure at Midnight heard calm bell
7 fathom, & Water Reef Still bearing from East

Saturday 20th March 1847

this Day has been a Strangle one, on Account of
Wind & Weather from Varm to Squale the Inter-
vain were Varm attended with Rain at Day light
(and) ourselves abreast of Ship Island bore S 30th
Stony Mile, I at 10 past Ship Island bore S ½ W
& distance Light — per Post about 3 Miles & bear
N to the South of them Ship Island in sight of the fore
Yard) bearing about S ½ E. by E. ½ E. Mile dist
about 2 Miles & a half with 3 fathom water
& run into 2½ fathom by L. (Wind) South West-ward
& on the Signal until we got it-until we made
Sixty Bottom 2½ fathom the Light of Mobile Point
(now Made the Land) to the E of Sourway at 6
Miles Distant at 1.30 PM came to Anchor in 2
fathom Water & Light at 3 Miles distant
came on to Blow & Rain Hard) Thus let your Cable
run with a Long Scope keeping your
Eye a-head) & Wind Blow Tremendious

Sunday 21 March 1847

Lying 3 Miles from Point Aux Pin 2 Hours. all
the Day fine (Delightfull Weather wind) varying
from N.E. back to South at 7 AM a Pilot-boat came
down & Spoke to the Chief Pilot came on board & sent
him 4 of Elder Hale pamphlets upon the Coming
Forth & the Commandments of the Lord. Hold a Meeting
on the Cabin at 2 PM all attended but 2 of the Sailors
Cunningham & Edwards.

Monday 22 March 1847

Wind & middle part Pleasant Weather Latter part
Squally & Rain. Early this Morning the Low Shore
bore (as) the Light House with Ocracoke Inlet Star-
board Quarter distant on board) got under way at 3
PM for Pensacola by Commodore Barry 2 Hours

Heard) Moy & until 8 until 4 past 3 then Moy & sounding from 10 fm. to 24 fathoms at 5 PM. at 6 Moy'd & Sailing about 4 Miles pr hour at 8 do Made the Light of the Isle Yard & in 3 fathoms bearing West 4 or 5 Miles half an hour until 11 then do then Moy'd & until 12 hove short then to Run for it until we got with 2 fathoms soft Bottom & came to Anchor at 10 PM Suppose that we are about 4 or 5 from the Light House (Capt the remainder of the Night we have now arrived) with the Schooner in Sight of the Last Light we that we have been anxiously a looking for, O how good the Lord has been to preserve us & bring us to our Journeys end & Port Harm as it were has he done us although we are a North Lake than usual in consequence of Ice) Adieu &c (Tho we have arrived safely I have Not had Several Meetings on board Since we left Home & Religion on board seems to have Not appeared very little concern) about the immortal Souls & you cannot convince them that the coming of Lord is So near will & until You in writing shall not understand but the wise shall understand, O God. My Heavenly Father help thy unworthy Servant to live Humble & Circumspectly before the that he may enter into that rest that remains for the People of God

Tuesday 25th March 1834

From Midnight until Day Light have been a heavy Black Cloud in the N.W. appearance of a heavy Gale at 6 am it came & blew very heavy Attended with Rain Snow & Hail Continued so Blowing until Noon when it moderated a little Course that we are 10 Miles from the L.H. the Hammock of Ice Lake has left us (Schooner) at 1 PM

Got-under-way from the Light-house at 2 P.M. came to Anchor with the Lee Bow Lighthouse bearing S.E. by E. about 2 Miles & the Light House bearing S. by W. about 4 or 5 Miles distant 5 in 11 fathom Soft Bottom calls PM. Fresh Breeze and Pleasant-weather So ends the Day

Wednesday March 24th 1847

Pleasant day with a Gentle breeze only in the Morning with our Large Boat Sailing for the Lighthouse at Vermillion Bay and) at 9 AM took on board our Pilot & Steered E.S.E. being Close to the Light House at 1 PM bearing from about N.W. to N.E. by E. distant 4 or 5 Miles at 2 PM came to Anchor in 5 fathom Water with the Light House at 4 Miles distant bearing E.S.E. 10,30 AM) on Board) we have the Light House on the Southern Coast of the Gulf of America in Number 34 from Orange Town. LC. to the Vermillion Bay 27 Miles by Sea we are bound to the Light House in Texas with Provisions &c. until it Shall be convenient to take us from Carlton.

Thursday March 25th 1847

At the Day we Brought Anchor & the Steam Launch towed) away carrying the Long Boat on the Starboard Side up Creek to leave us Provisions & Water when a Squall of Wind) & Rain from the South Came a Tremendous Gale so ends the Day

Friday 26th March 1847

Part of the Blowing a heavy gale gale Rain & Daylight Clear Sky at 7 AM with our Sailors into the Cabin Read the Morning Prayers) Thanks for the great blessing

Jesus the Then had Prayers to return thanks
to God for [illegible] & his Spirit & comfort upon us for-mer
ly past & that God would still protect & guide
us in our [illegible] bound) & carry us there
in Safety, & then Great & [illegible] Spirit
that has Guided this unworthy Servant &
Long on the Tempest-Ocean of time & has
brought him out safe so many dangerous
Seas. he (shall) to Still preserve while
Sailing upon the great Deep & when
Cast on a near Port encircle him in the
arms of Mercy & in his own due time Carry him
& his Little Bark Safe on board the heavenly
& the Great Name shall have all the praise —
Sat & Am weigh Anchor & Sail from the Sou
Light House in the Mot States Commodi
Bay about 150 Miles to the Westward of
Orleans Then E. S.E & S.E about - about
with We past 5 Shell Islands with the
the Live Oak Hammock N.W by W & from
Light House N.W by W 15 Miles when about
them you can just discern the Live Oak Ham
on top of our Quarter. after passing them S
E & E 3 at 1 PM Made Point-Clear 2 Leag
N.E by N. Just Got out of Oak we have be
in 3 fathoms Soft Bottom our Course
the Shell bank, we Now change our Cou
to get Soundings on Mexican point The
Steer SE at 3 PM Made the Light
in 2½ hrs. Bottom run with 2 fathom
SSE to SE by S the E SE & then the Shoal
Deepens into 5 fathoms Soft Bottom
half an hour then Shoaled into 2½ &
Small Breakers ahead for a Ship & hard
ours about half an hour deepens into 2½
then fit Ship & hauled off SE run 3 Mile
then E SE & Soon began to Deepen a
4 fathom this Shoal that we have Cro
Island Shoal which lies SSW from
about 14 Miles Out we take our
this Shoal for the Soundings of 5
Miles for Horn Islands East & by North, Lower

Saturday March 27th 1847 Fair) for the Beef
from Vermillion Bay Light House - - - - -
at 5 PM took Departure from Pt Fortune
Shoal Steering East - Six 4 fathoms Water - Stiff
Breze from ENE all Lower Sails & Main
Sing a Reef Topsail Sailing 7½ Miles per Hour a Sun-
dry at Midnight - Having pass Sailing 9 Miles per hour
At 3 AM Wind increasing Reef Main at 4 AM Reef Fore
the Day was in Gales from Moderate & fair Weather
weather part - a big Swelling to the westward Lat 27.55
Have this 24 Hrs Miles on an East by Compass Course
Made E 58 Miles a Thing Satisfactory Current Lay 58.30

Sunday 28th March 1847

All Then 24 hours Delightfull Weather Winds from
between E to ENE & Steering East we have Sailed this
Day 166 Miles Lat by Obs 27.09. Lay 85,35

Monday 29 March 1847

At this Day fair Clear Weather Moderate Wind &
Course Made from ENE to South we have Made Per Course
and Distant 70 Miles - Lat by Obs 26.05 Lay 84.42

Tuesday 30 March 1847

All these 24 hours Warm Delightfull weather
Wind Light & Variable from SSE to ENE & so Fine
Clear as ordinary Weather at 4 AM 5 PM Spoke Brig
Nassau & Fishes of Port-York from New York 14
Days from thence bound to Pensacola at 8 AM
Sounding got bottom in 31 fathoms we have
(Fairway by the Wind) steering up ENE & E by E Wind
Light Thence Lat Obs 26.10. Lay 83.10 Journal
Do (Thus far) with Brig Spoke. am Sail in Sight

Wednesday 31st March 1847

All this Day a Clear Sky Light Winds Course
from ENE to SSW a Short Time then Calm Latter
Part Light Breze from ENE & from 25 to 30 fathoms
Water on a Bank Spoke we have Made but little
Way these 24 hours Lat Obs 25.22 Lay 82.50
Journal a Miss Pen) so ends this Day we are now
Miles from the Tortugas bearing SW by W - 5 Leagues
Distant Steps Water

Thursday ~~March~~ April 1th 1847 - I shoved
Gazette (bound) to N Bearing from Vermillion
Bay - Thursday April 1th 1847 - - - - - - - -
All this Day a light Sail weather light Winds
& variable from N E by E to N N W Sailing towards
Key west in 25 fathoms water at 6 A M 15 fathoms
at 7 A M made Land ahead & supposed it to be
Key West but on approaching it proved to be Rocka Grande
which is the the Westernmost Key until you come to
the Tortugas - after passing Rocka Grande
Key hauled up but could not fetch into the South
passage without Danger Sounded Sand
in 2 3/4 fathoms back of the Mangrove Bushes
at Noon we were 4 Miles to the E N E of the Light
at 2 P M Came the Bar abeam (bound) of the Boy
left it on our Larboard) Hauled & stood for the Light
Boat took a pilot at the same time by the name
of Simon Gram. which brought us down the S E
Channel basin) at Key West at 4 P M and
Sails so was there 36 Hours
Friday 2d April 1847
This Day fine pleasant weather & a Clear Sky
Lying at Key West agreed to take Brig passengers
which has been residing at Key West or have been there
for some time past one of them a Baptist preacher
by the Name of H. L. Doolittle & has been preaching
here this Winter & Mrs. B. Doolittle his brother
J. H Bowden likewise a preacher belonging to Mitchell
J. C Colyer Merchant Wm. C. Dunnicliffe Lewis Arteaga
Minor. Cobin J C Houston. Henry Mc Lucas,
Benjamin Jonson. at 2 30 Weighed Anchor & sailed
at 11 A M past the Bar at Above 3 Miles from
at Light house) from North to N E was these 12 hours
& Sea aboard Lying
Sat 3 April 1847.
Lying with light airs from the N & E Clear Sky
all Sail set by the Wind) Steering E S E by Compass
6 P M Key West bore W by N 20 Miles off. Just seen
at from Tortugas Land Middle part Mountainous
Mainland bore W by N at Day light 4 Sail of Vessels in
in Sight at 9 A M Tacked Ship to the N at 11 A M made

the Florida Keys Key Barnes Lott Obs 24.43 N

Sunday April 4th 1847

begins with fine Pleasant Weather at 1 PM Spoke
an Hermaphrodite English Brig from the Havannah
Her Name was G. Deane of Jersey, bound to Liverpool
England at 2 PM took Sail to SE Light airs at
6 no Sail Shifs to the SbE. but Sight of the Ke
at 6 took Shifs to SSE at Midnight took to SbE
at 2 fine breze from SE at Day light & Sail of
heads in Sight saw them all out of Sight by noon
our distance run is only 79 Miles ~~Lott Obs~~
Lott Obs 25-36

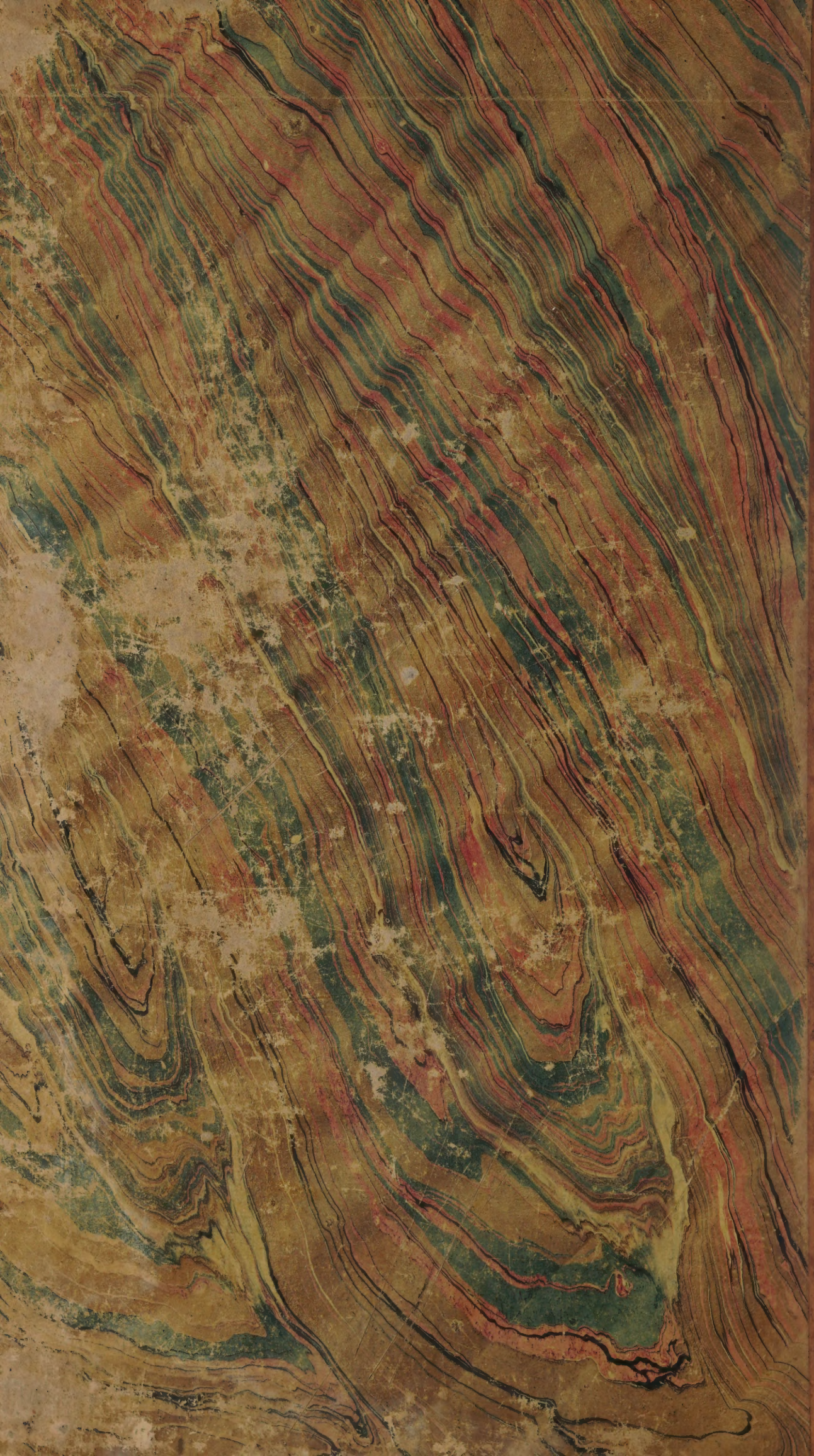
Monday 5th April 1847

All this Day fine & Sail Sett all we can the Wind
E to SSE Steering Sb All Sail Sett at 7 AM
General Sail in Sight we have Sailed 6 Hours with
the Current 28 36 have Made a distance of 180
Miles

Tuesday 6th

all this Day Sam & Sail Sett all we can the Wind
from SSE to SE by S Baik a dair to SSE & then WbS
& back to WbS W Latter part gentle a head Sea
we have Sailed 162 & have Made 190 Miles diff
Lott a Thing worth-has been with us Lott Obs 31.43.
we have Stood SbE to SbE

Wednesday 7th 1847

all this Day Stiff Breezes & Gales from SW to
NW Midnight Sailing 10 Miles per Hour we have Sailed
per Log 196 Miles this Day on a SE by E Course at 7 AM
Sounded in 30 fathoms Lott Obs 24.04 fine Pleasant
Weather So was that Day

Thursday 8th All this Day fine & Sail Sett all we can the Wind
Light & Variable & Calm we have only made
69 Miles distant to Day which brings us in Lott by Obs
25 15 Cape Hatteras bearing West & just on the edge
of Soundings